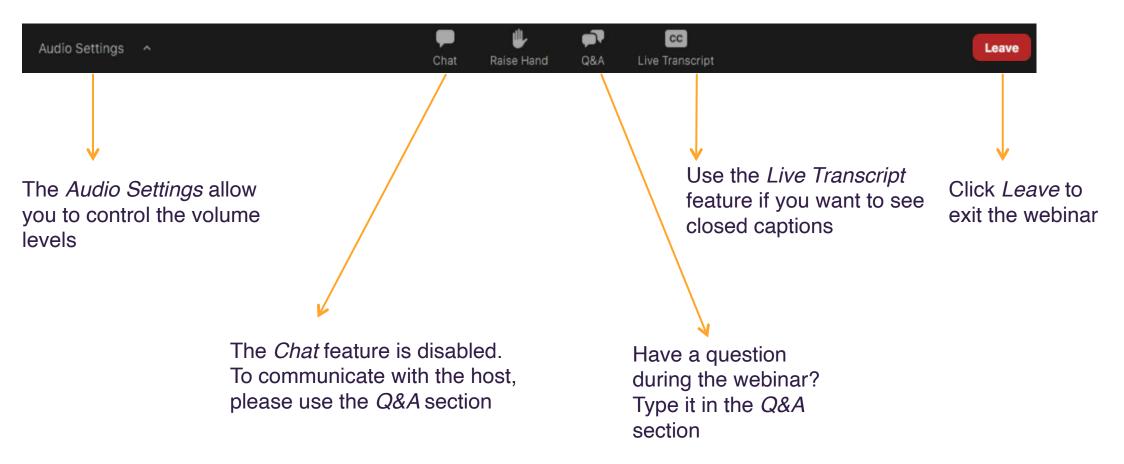
The MEFA Institute

A Deep Dive into the FAFSA



How to Participate



About MEFA

State authority created by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts in 1982, helping families plan, save, and pay for college



About the FAFSA

- Free Application for Federal Student Aid
- FREE form at <u>fafsa.gov</u>
- Required by all colleges/universities for federal & state (& some institutional) aid
- Must be completed each year (one for every child in college)
- May have other financial aid applications required

Completing the FAFSA

- Contributor: Anyone who needs to provide information
- Each contributor has a section to complete
- All income questions will pull answers from the federal tax return with the contributor's consent
- Contributors must provide consent to pull their tax data for the student to receive federal financial aid
- Online skip logic removes questions not applicable
- Must answer all questions in order
- Tip: If an answer is zero or the question does not apply, enter 0
- Incomplete FAFSAs are deleted after 45 days; reminders are sent every 7 days

Items & Info Needed to Complete the FAFSA

Student and parent(s)

- Social Security number
- Date of birth
- Current bank statements
- Current investment records

Certain families may need

 2024 federal income tax return for student and/or parent

FAFSA Customer Service

Phone: (800) 4-Fed-Aid (433-3243)

Email Form: Located at studentaid.gov/help-center/contact

Chat: Located at studentaid.gov/help-center/contact

(Chat option disappears if not available)

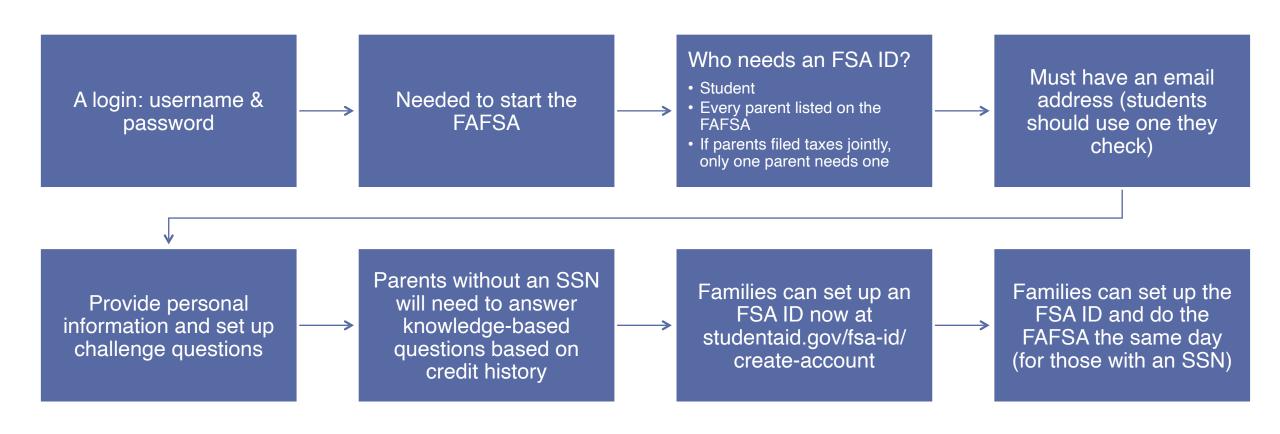
Hours:

- Monday: 8 a.m.-9 p.m. ET
- Tuesday-Wednesday: 8 a.m.-8 p.m. ET
- Thursday-Friday: 8 a.m.-6 p.m. ET
- Saturday & Sunday: Closed

Help Center tab at the top of each page leads to:

- Search
- Help Topics
- FAQs
- Link to Contact Information

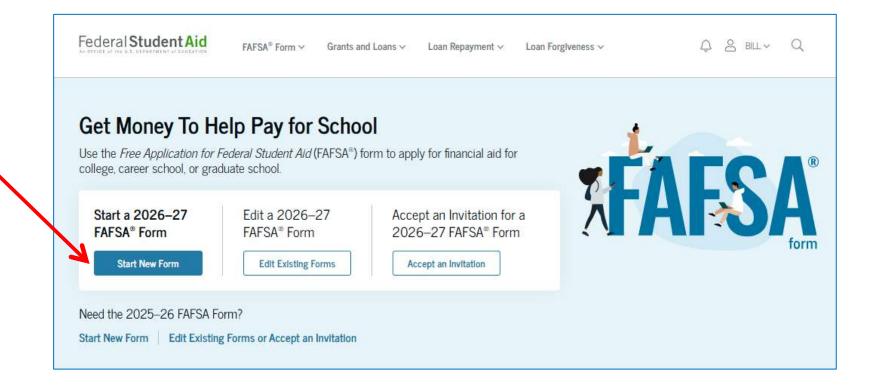
FSAID



FAFSA Homepage



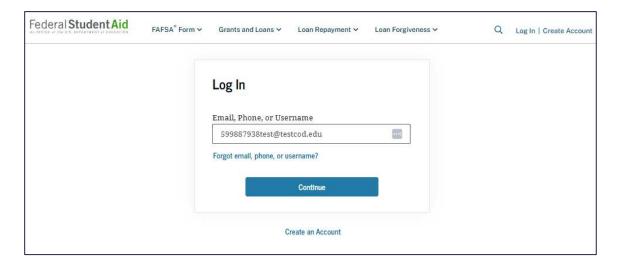
Choose Start New Form

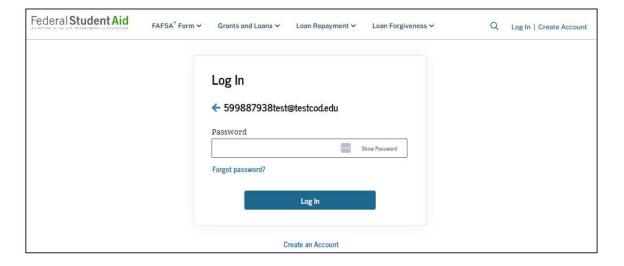


Login Page

- Must use an FSA ID to log in
- Select Create an Account to get an FSA ID



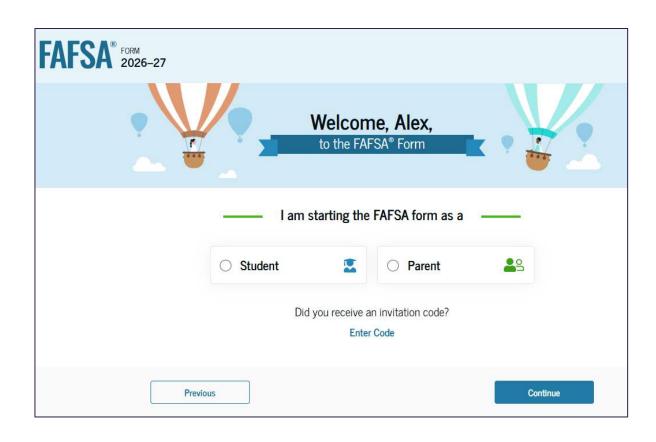




Role



- Choose student or parent role
- Anyone who received an invitation code to complete the FAFSA should select *Enter Code*
- Federal Student Aid <u>strongly</u> recommends that the student start the FAFSA
- For this webinar, we will assume the student is starting the FAFSA



Overview



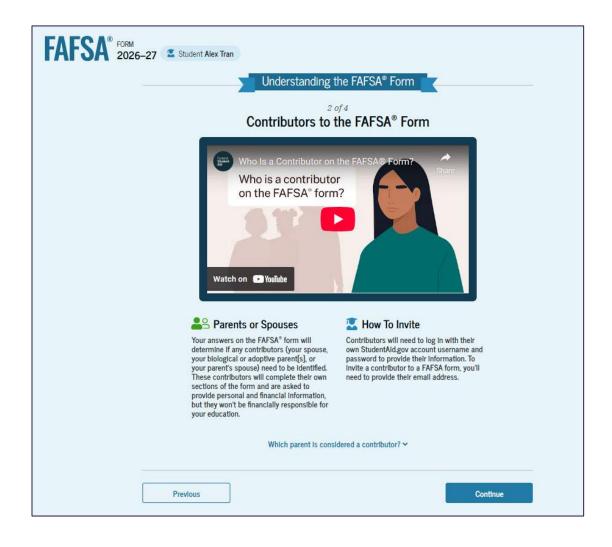
- First of four video onboarding slides
- Introduction to the FAFSA
- List of documents that may be needed



Defining Contributors

- Explains concept of contributor
- How to invite contributors

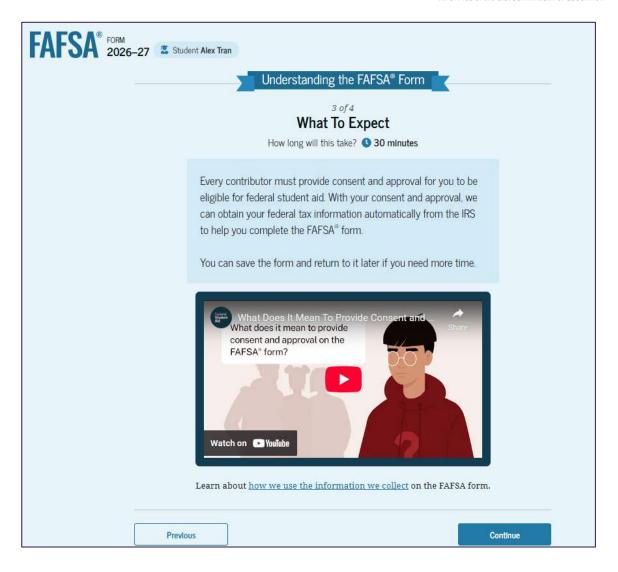




What to Expect

Federal Student Aid

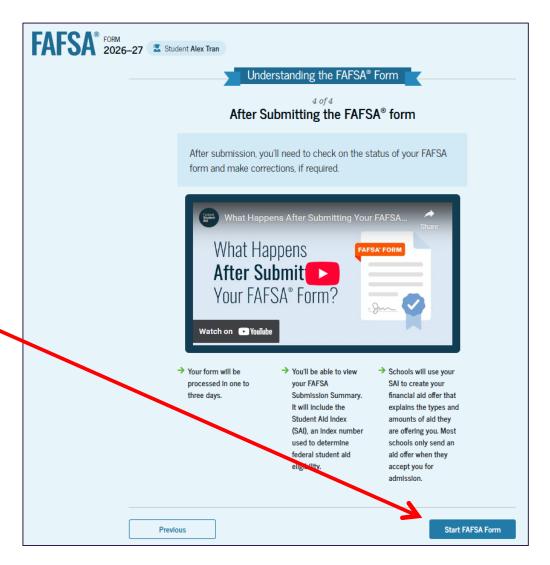
- Information about consent and approval
- Time estimate
- How to save and return later



After the FAFSA



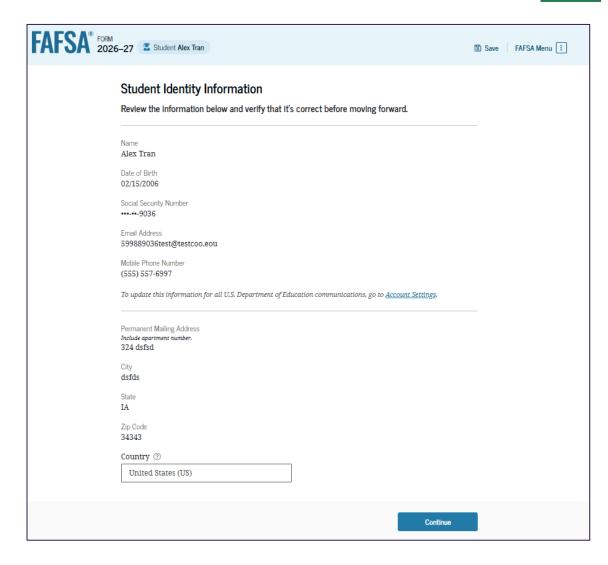
- What happens after the FAFSA is submitted
- Click Start FAFSA form to begin



Student Identity Info

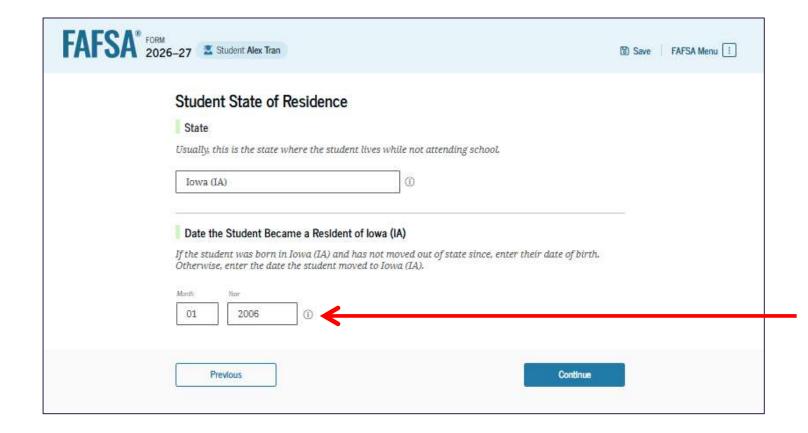
- Student info from the FSA ID for review
- Any changes to info must be made under Account Settings on StudentAid.gov





State of Legal Residence





Throughout the application, click the question mark icon for more details on answering each question

Providing Consent

- By providing consent, the contributor allows the FAFSA to pull federal tax data directly into the FAFSA from the IRS
- Every contributor MUST provide consent in order for the student to receive need-based federal aid
- Select Approve to provide consent

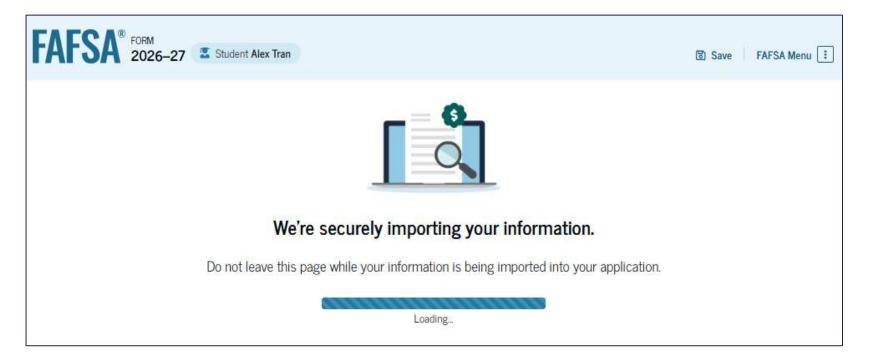




IRS Importing Tax Data



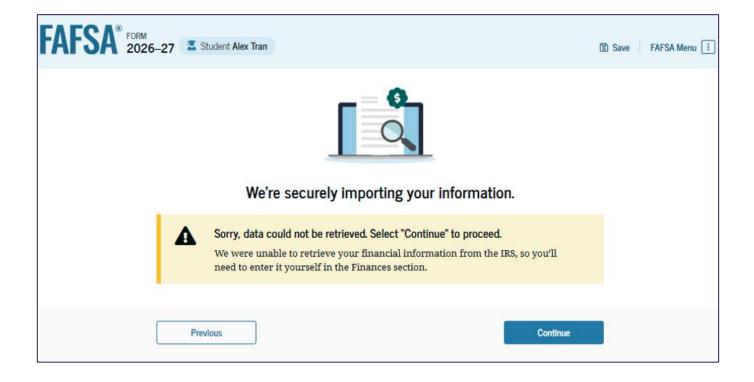
A screen will show when IRS information is being imported to the FAFSA



No Tax Data Found



Non-tax filers will receive a (correct) message that no IRS tax data was found



Personal Circumstances

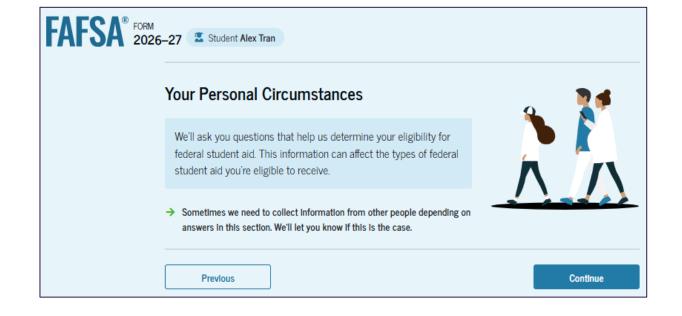


Questions to determine if student is:

 dependent (needs to report parent information on the FAFSA)

OR

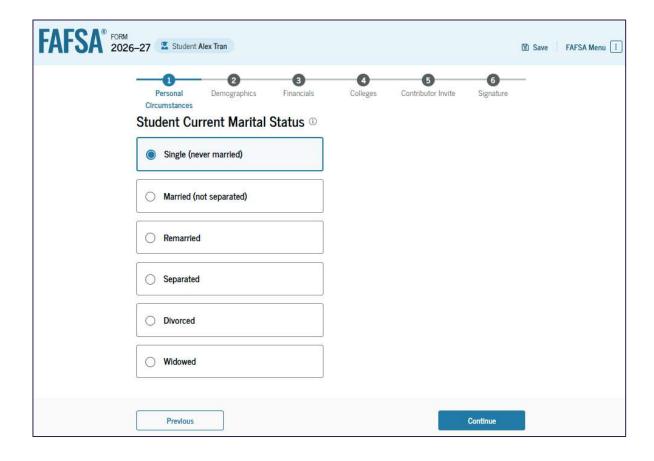
 independent (does not need parent data)



Marital Status



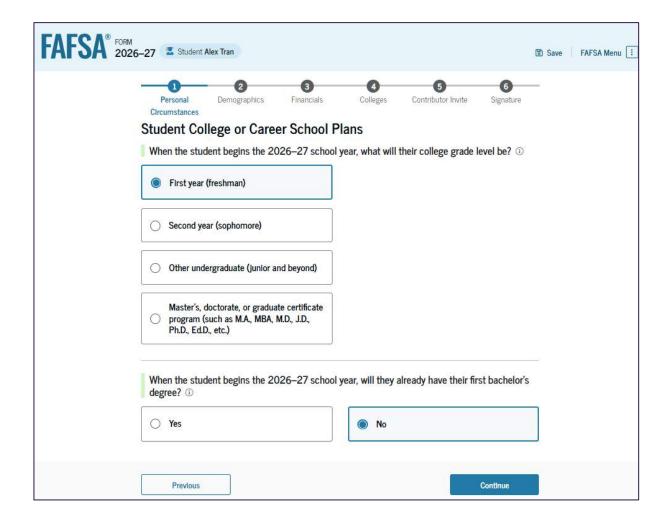
- Married students are independent
- Separated students are not considered independent



College Plans



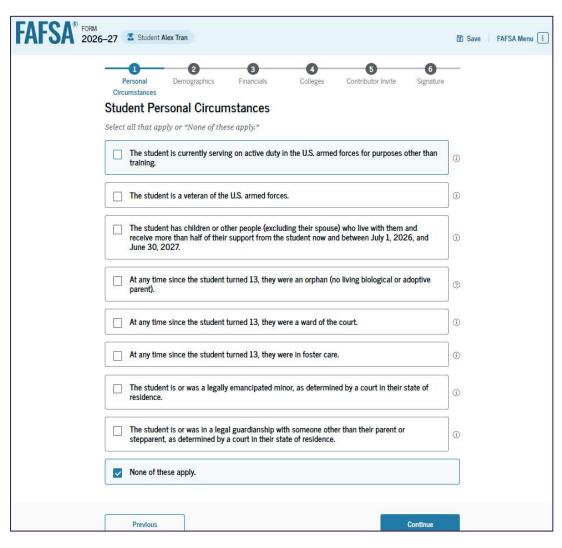
- Entering college students should select First year (freshman)
- Students should make sure to select No when asked if they have a bachelor's degree
- Grad students are independent



Other Personal Circumstances



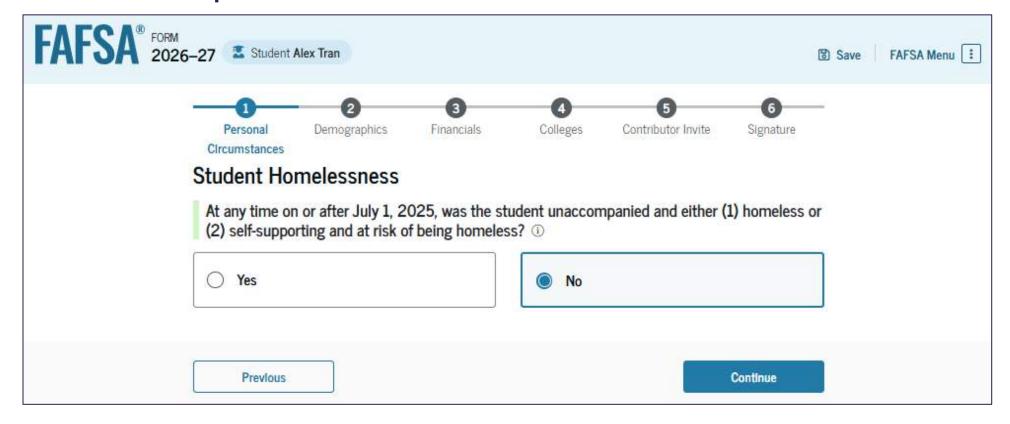
- Other factors that qualify a student as independent:
 - Older than 23
 - Has dependents who receive support
 - Active-duty miliary or Veteran
 - If since turned 13: orphan, foster care, or ward of the court
 - Emancipated minor
 - In legal guardianship



Question on Homelessness



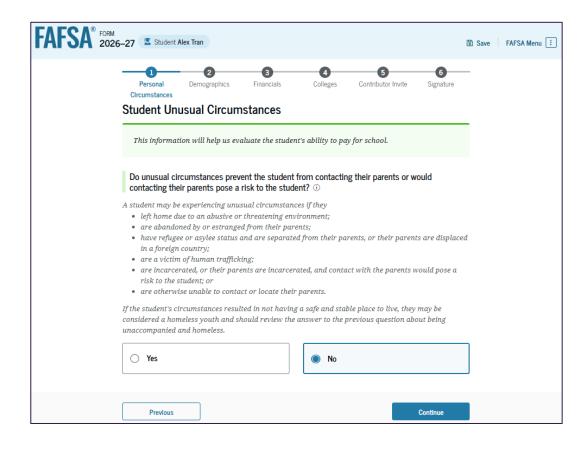
 Students who are homeless or self-supporting and at risk of being homeless are independent



Unusual Circumstances



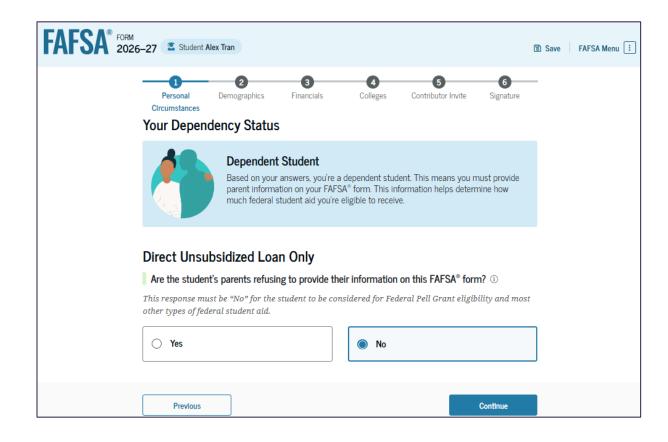
- The student is asked if unusual circumstances prevent them from contacting their parent(s).
- Answering yes will allow them to submit the FAFSA without parent information as a Provisional Independent Student
- Colleges will follow up if they require more information or documentation



Dependency Status

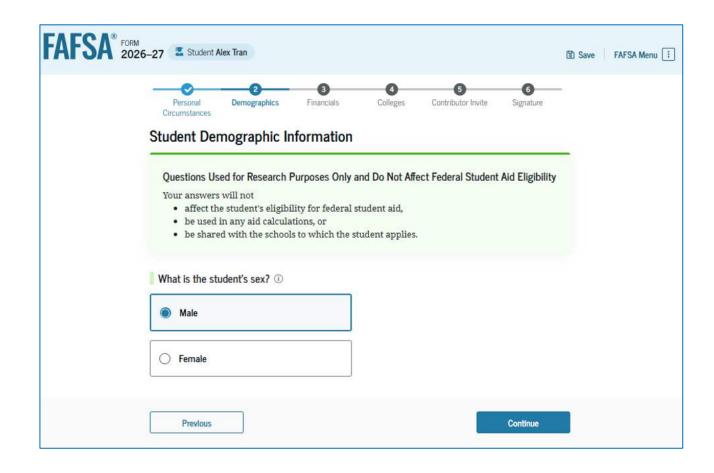


- Student will be told if considered a dependent student
- Option to apply for Federal Unsubsidized Loan only if parents are unwilling to provide information
 - If the student selects *Yes*, a pop-up appears to warn them about missing out on other potential federal student aid



Student Demographics: Student's Sexteral Student Aid

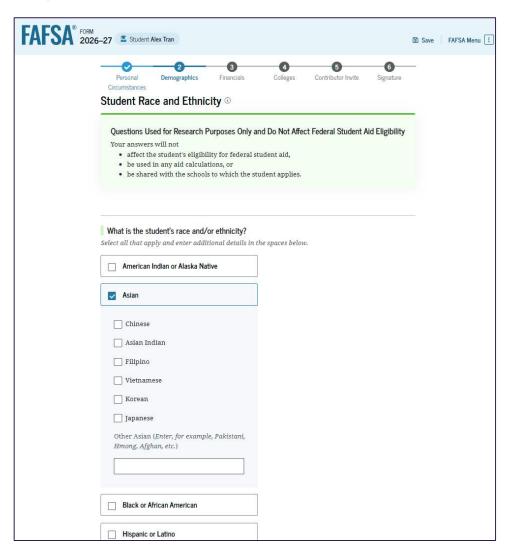
- Does not affect aid eligibility
- Is not shared with colleges



Student Race and Ethnicity



- Does not affect aid eligibility
- Is not shared with colleges



Student Citizenship Status



Who is eligible for federal student aid?

- U.S. citizens
- Eligible non-citizens, including:
 - U.S. Nationals
 - Permanent Residents
 - Carriers of Arrival-Departure Records (I-94)
 - Holders (student or parent) of a T-visa
 - "Battered immigrant-qualified aliens"
 - Citizens of the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau

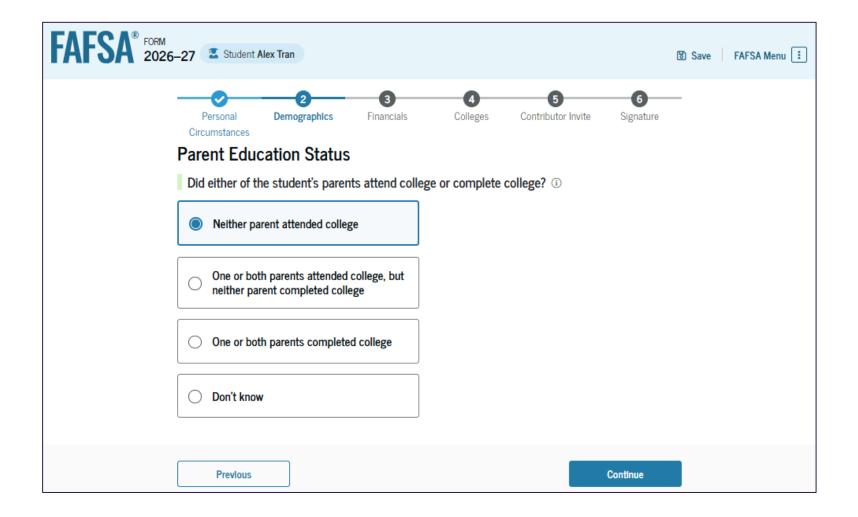
Citizenship status will be verified by:

- The Social Security Administration (citizens)
- The Department of Homeland Security (eligible non-citizens)



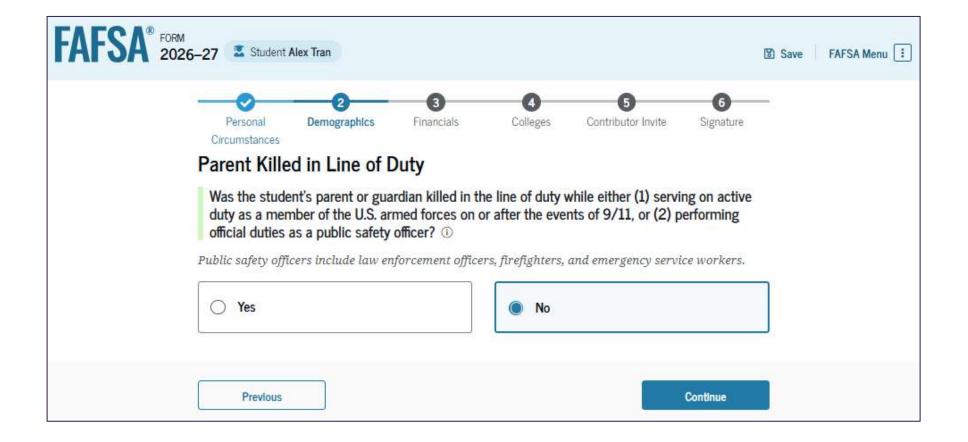
Parent Education Status





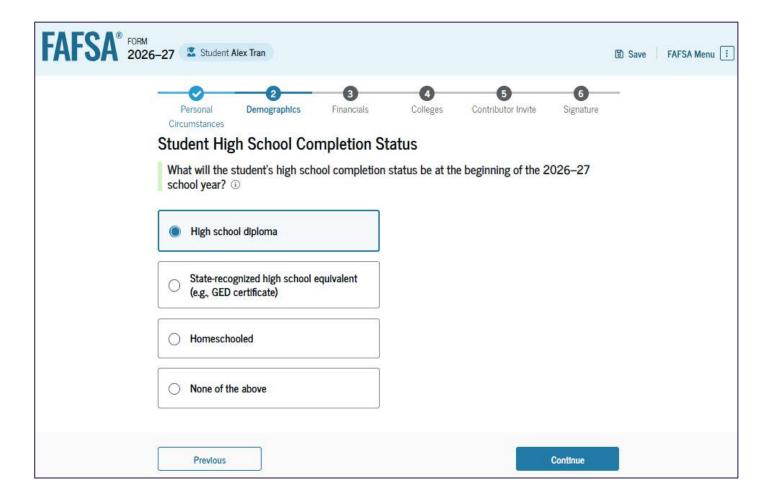
Parent Killed in Line of Duty





Student High School Completion Status

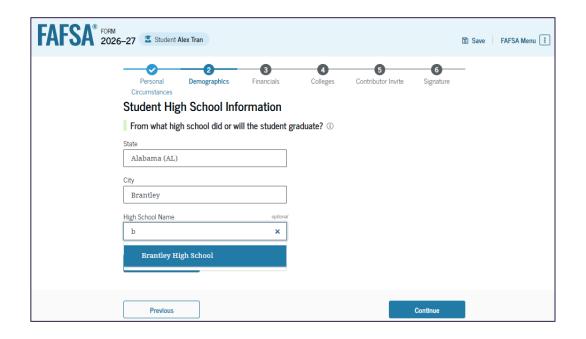




Student High School Information



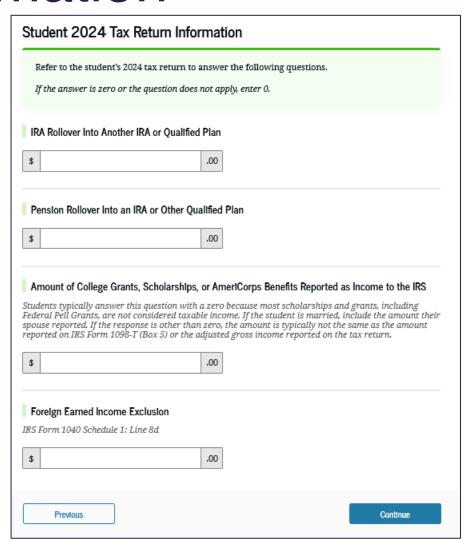
- Students who select High school diploma will need to report their high school
- The student enters the school's city and state and selects the school from the search results



Student Tax Return Information



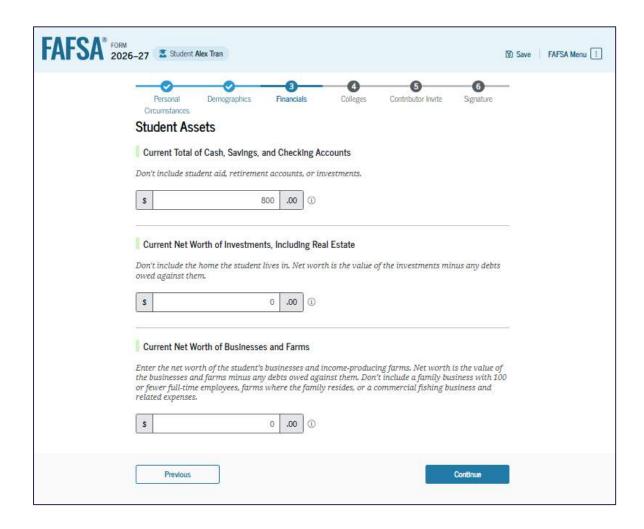
- Questions about the 2024 federal tax return
- Rollovers or any grant, scholarship, or AmeriCorps benefit reported as income to IRS
- Any foreign earned income exclusion
- All other tax return data will be pulled in automatically



Student Assets



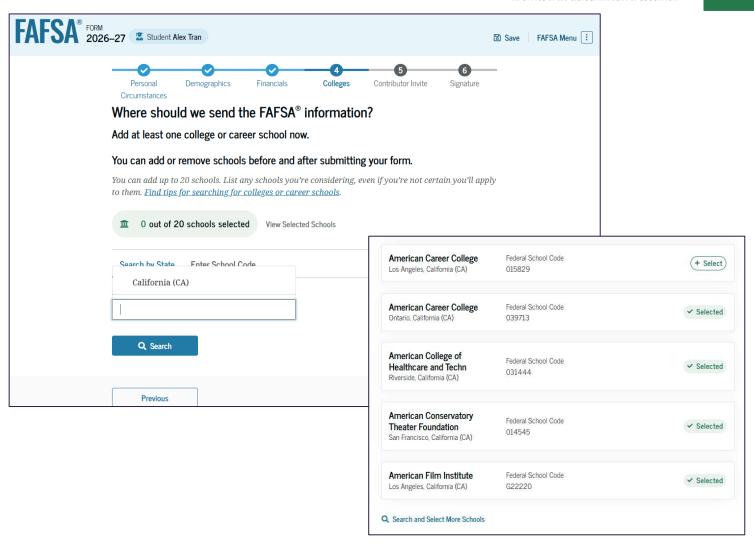
- Current balance of cash, savings, and checking accounts
- Net value of any investments



College Search

Federal Student Aid

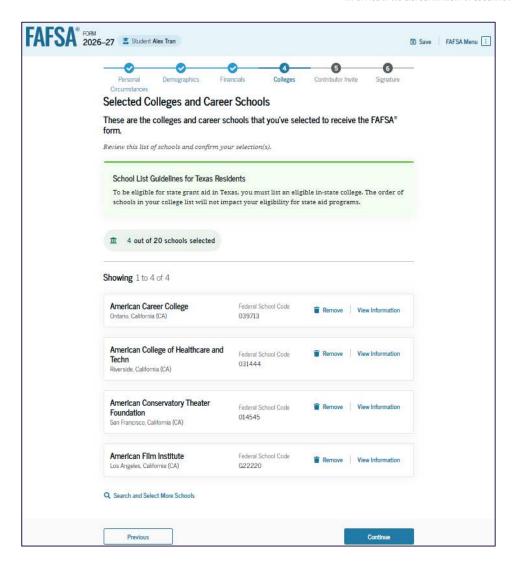
- Select up to 20 schools
- Search by entering a state, city, and/or school name



Selected Colleges

Student can re-order schools if school's state requires it be higher on the list



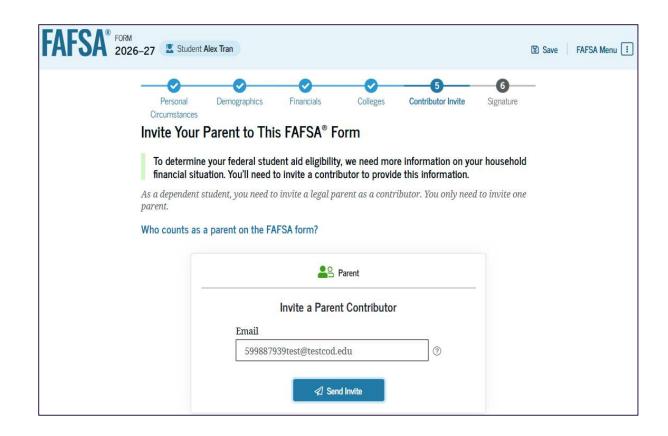


What Parents Are on the FAFSA?

- Biological or adoptive parent(s)
- Include both parents if parents are married or are not married but live together
- Married parents include same-sex couples
- If separated but living together, select "Married"
- In the case of divorce/separation, use the parent that provided more financial support in the last 12 months, and the step-parent if that parent is remarried
 - If financial support was equal, select the parent with the higher income and assets
 - If no financial support was given to the student in the past 12 months, select the parent who provided the most support in the year when the student last received support from a parent

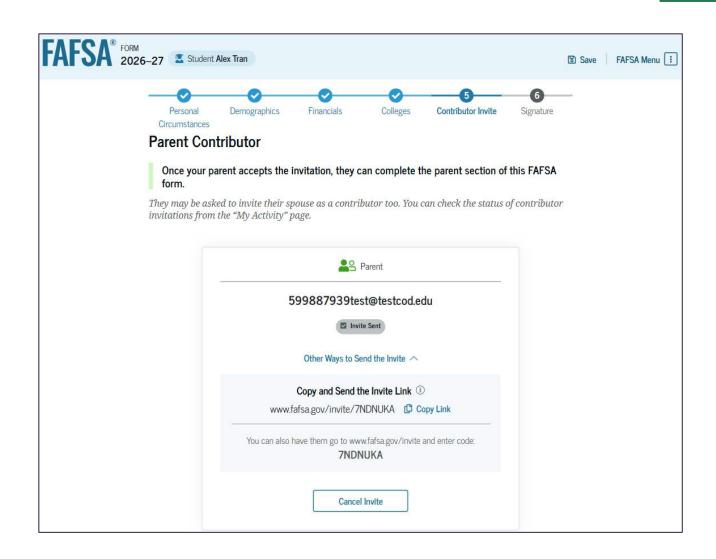
Student Invites Parents to the FAFSA Ederal Student Aid

- Student enters email address of parent (called the contributor) to send them an invite to the FAFSA
- Parent email address does not have to match parent's FSA ID email address
- Student can click Who counts as a parent on the FAFSA form? to access the Parent Wizard, which provides assistance determining who to invite to the FAFSA



Student Invites Parents to the FAFSA Ederal Student Aid

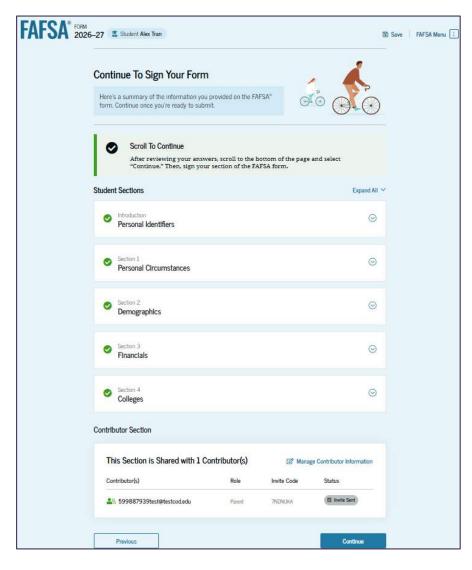
- Students sees confirmation that parent will receive an invitation to their FAFSA
- Parent can access the FAFSA by accepting the email invitation
- On this page, student can also copy the invitation link and code to share directly with the parent



Student Review Page

- Can expand all or expand each section
- To edit a response, select the question's hyperlink to be taken to the corresponding page
- Data transferred from the IRS will not display on this page

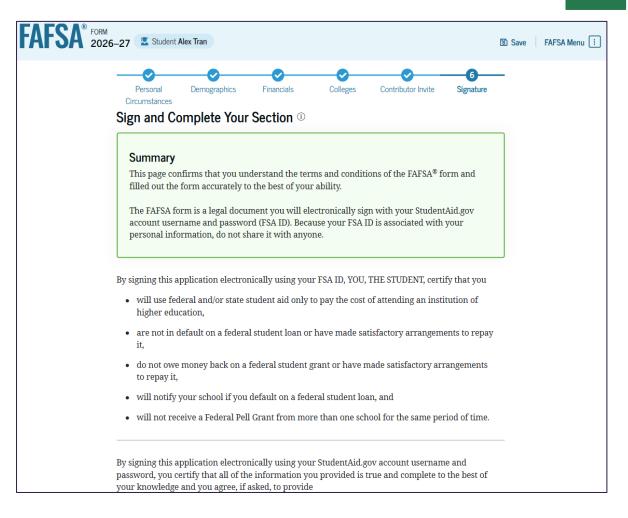




Student Signature

- Student agrees to terms and conditions and can submit the student section
- The FAFSA is not considered complete nor processed until all sections are sent

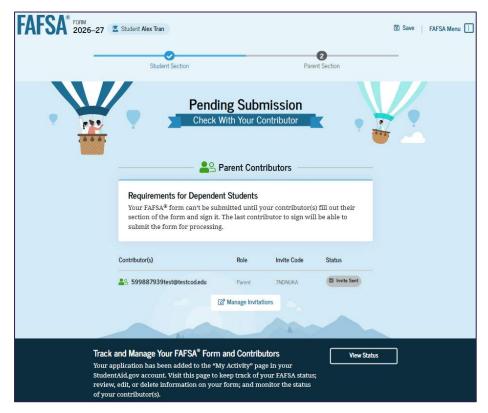


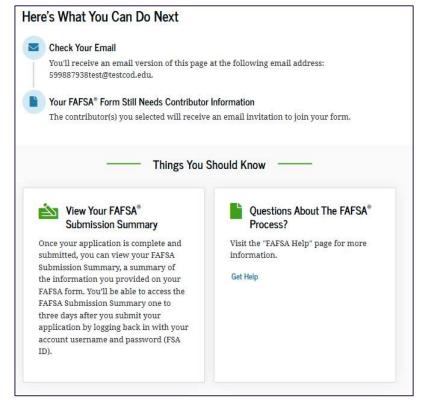


Student Section Complete



- Reminds student all contributors must complete and sign their sections
- Lists next steps and how to track FAFSA status
- Shows status of contributors' sections

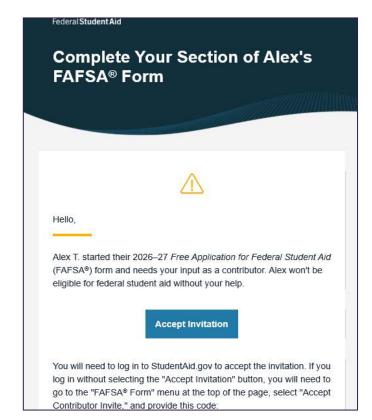


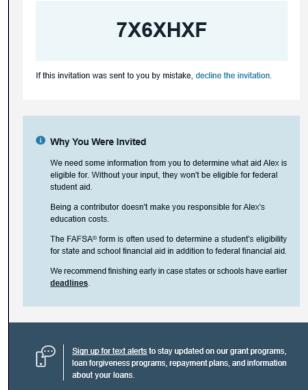


Parent Email Invitation



- Parent will get email invitation to do FAFSA
- Parent clicks Accept Invitation
- Text stresses completing the FAFSA does not make the parent financially responsible
- Parent can start the FAFSA before the student; will review that process at the end

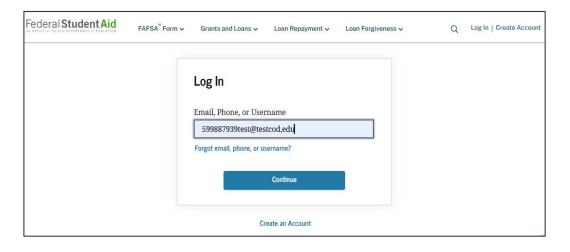


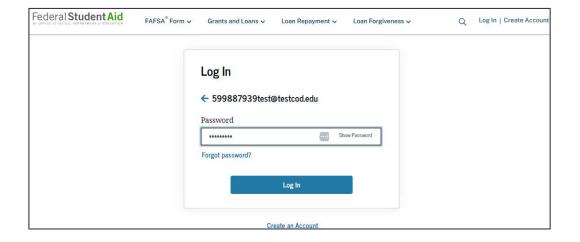


Parent Login Page

- Parent is taken from email to login page on studentaid.gov
- Parent enters FSA ID
- If parent does not yet have an FSA ID, parent should click Create an Account



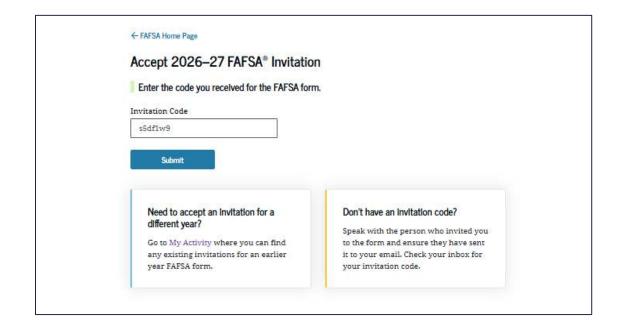




Parent Accepts Invitation



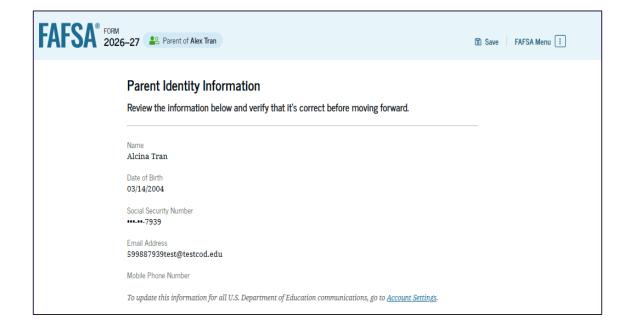
- After logging in, parent is brought to page to accept invitation
- Invitation code from parent's email will fill the text box if parent used link from email
- Parent will see the same onboarding slides the student viewed



Parent Identity Information



- Parent info from the FSA ID for review
- Any changes to info must be made under Account Settings on StudentAid.gov



Parent Provides Consent



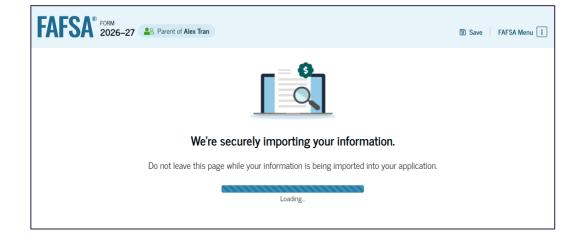
- By providing consent, the parent allows the FAFSA to pull federal tax data directly into the FAFSA from the IRS
- Every contributor MUST provide consent in order for the student to receive need-based federal aid
- Select Approve to provide consent



IRS Importing Tax Data

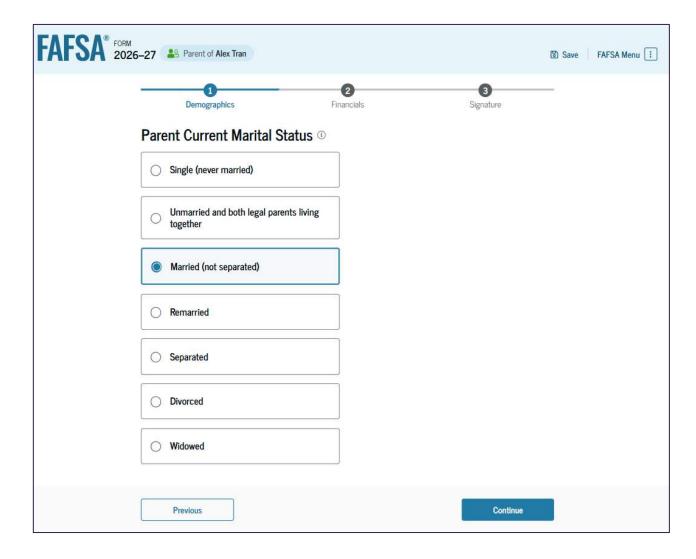


A screen will show when IRS information is being imported to the FAFSA



Parent Marital Status





Parent Federal Benefits Received

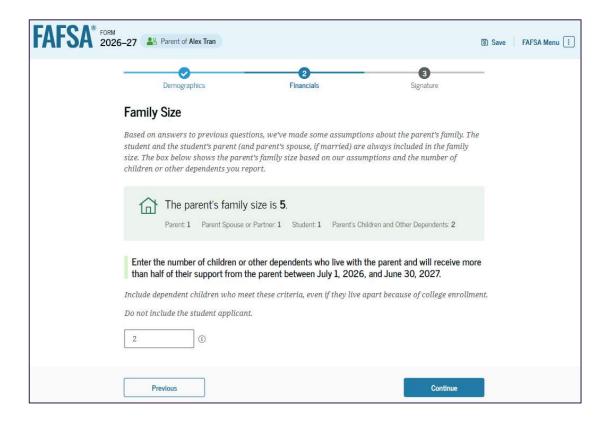


	-0-	0
Domographics	Financials	Sgratire
Federal Benefits Received		
Responses Won't Reduce Federal St	tudent Aid Eligibility	
Answering these questions won't red these programs.	Suce the student's eligibility	for federal student ald or
At any time during 2024 or 2025, di any of the following federal programs		their family receive benefits fro
Family includes the parent's spouse, child these apply."	dren, and other dependents.	Select all that apply or "None of
Earned Income Credit (EIC)	0	
Federal Housing Assistance	0	
Free or Reduced Price School Lunc	h 🗇	
☐ Medicaid	0	
Refundable Credit for Coverage Uno Qualified Health Plan (QHP) or Heal Insurance Subsidy	der a Ith	
Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	0	
Supplemental Security Income (SSI	0 ①	
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF)	<u> </u>	
Special Supplemental Nutrition Profes Women, Infants, and Children (V	gram MC)	
None of these apply.	(f)	

Family Size



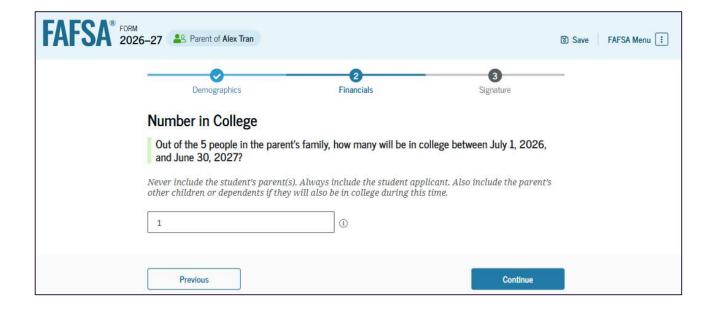
- FAFSA will automatically assume family size based on number of individuals claimed on tax return
- Parents will likely NOT see this number (though they do in this example)
- Parents can manually report a number if desired
- Include any dependents who live with the parent and will receive more than half of their financial support from parents 7/1/26-6/30/27



Number in College



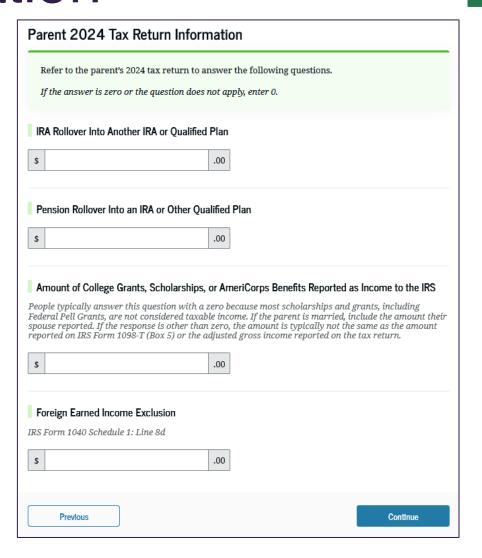
- Report how many people will be in college between July 1, 2026, and June 30, 2027
- Do not include parents
- Will not be used in calculation of federal aid
- Colleges can choose to use this information to award institutional (college) funds



Parent Tax Return Information



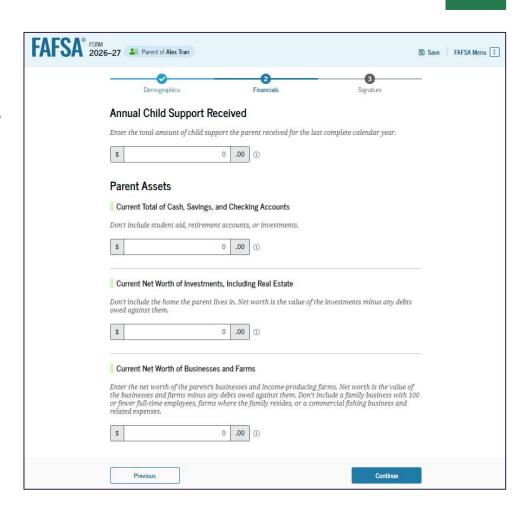
- Questions about the 2024 federal tax return
- Rollovers or any grant, scholarship, or AmeriCorps benefit reported as income to IRS
- Any foreign earned income exclusion
- All other tax return data will be pulled in automatically



Parent Assets



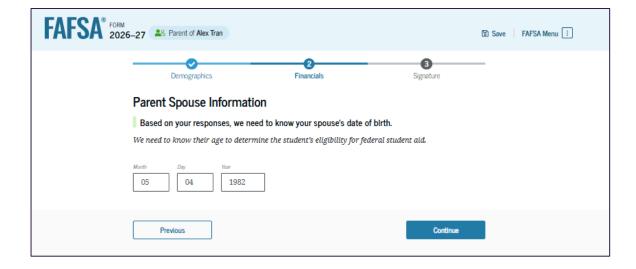
- Annual child support received
- Current balance of cash, savings, and checking accounts
- Net value of investments
 - Real estate
 - Mutual funds, stocks, bonds
 - 529 college savings accounts (only for the student)
 - Exclude: primary home, life insurance, retirement accounts
- Net value of all businesses and farms except:
 - Small, family-owned businesses with 100 or less employees
 - Farms where the family resides
 - Family-owned commercial fishing businesses
- If parent income <\$60,000, no asset questions will be asked



Other Parent Information



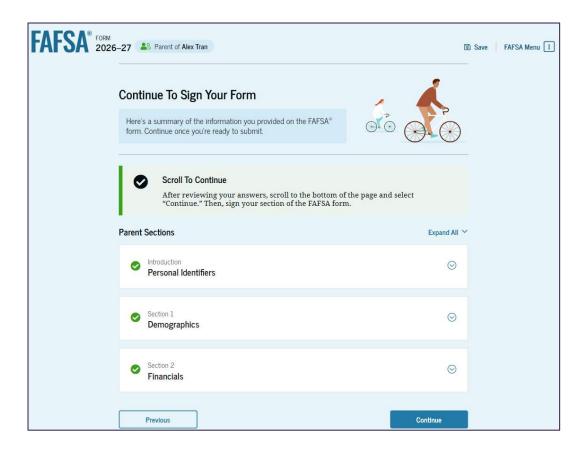
Parent provides information about other parent (if married or living together) or current spouse



Parent Review Page

- Can expand all or expand each section
- To edit a response, select the question's hyperlink to be taken to the corresponding page
- Data transferred from the IRS will not display on this page





Parent Signature

- Parent agrees to terms and conditions and can submit the parent section
- The FAFSA is not considered complete nor processed until all sections are sent

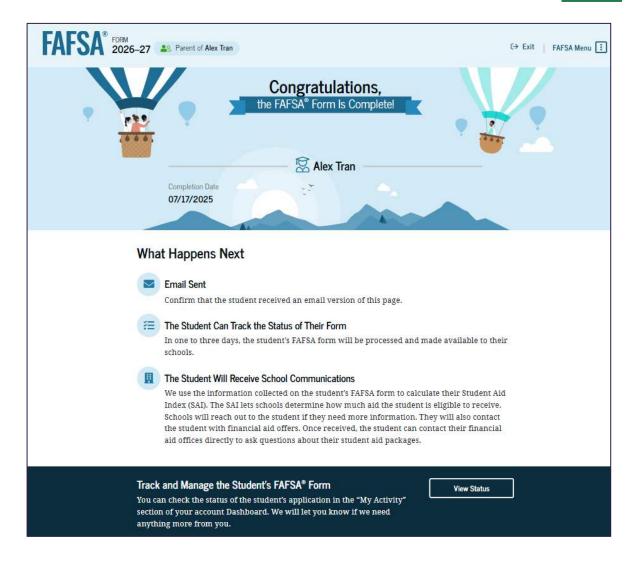




FAFSA Confirmation

Federal Student Aid

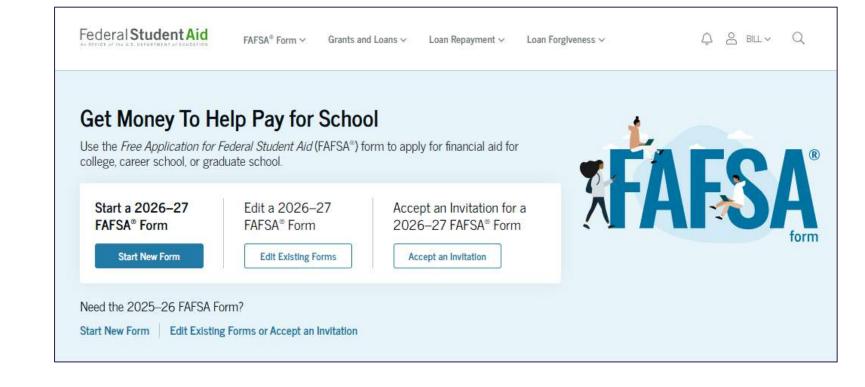
- If parent completed the last required section, the FAFSA will be submitted for processing
- Page provides info on tracking the FAFSA and next steps
- Student will receive an email with detailed confirmation info



Parent Starting the FAFSA First



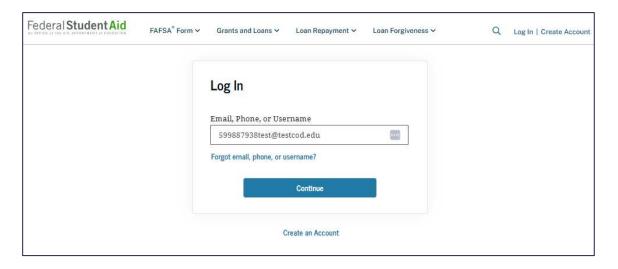
If the parent wants to start the FAFSA before the student, parent can click *Start New Form* on the FAFSA homepage, <u>fafsa.gov</u>

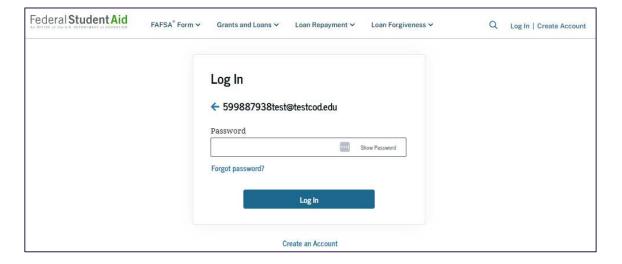


Parent Login

Parent should log in with FSA ID or click *Create an Account* to get an FSA ID



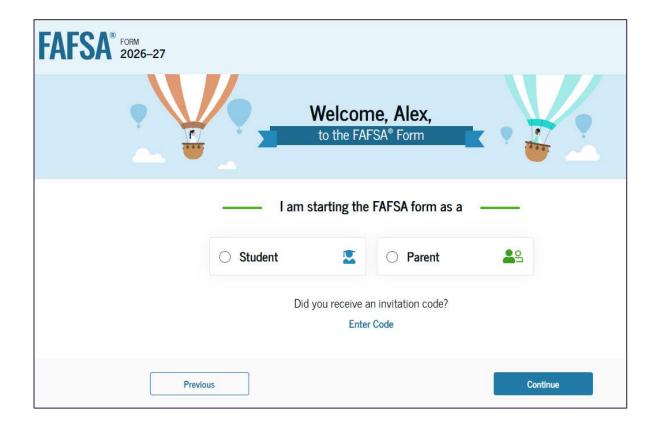




Parent Role



Parents selects "I am starting the FAFSA form as a Parent"



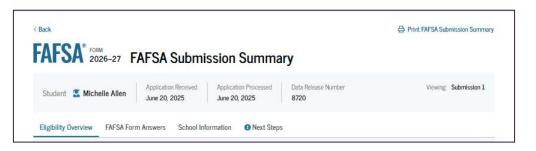
Student Information



- Parent provides student demographic information (name, date of birth, SSN, address, and email address) (the email address does not have to match the one used for the student's FSA ID)
- Parent is asked questions to determine the student's dependency status
- Parent answers their own FAFSA questions
- Student will receive an email with notification that a FAFSA has been started on the student's behalf and an invitation to the FAFSA
- Student can then log in, provide consent for IRS data transfer, and sign the FAFSA

FAFSA Submission Summary (FSS)



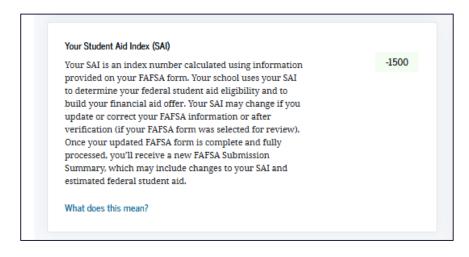


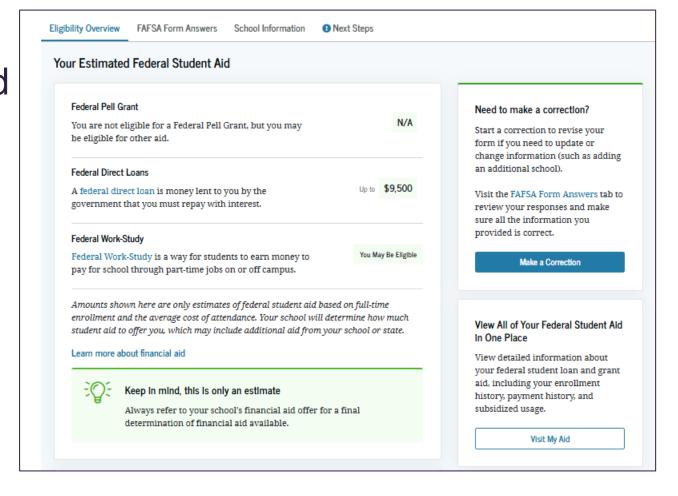
- Summary of FAFSA information
- Lists when FAFSA was received and processed
- Links to aid summary
- 4 tabs
 - Eligibility Overview
 - FAFSA Form Answers
 - School Information
 - Next Steps
- FSS should arrive 1-3 days after FAFSA submission

Eligibility Overview



- Lists federal aid student may receive, including Pell Grant and Direct Loans (these are only estimates)
- List the Student Aid Index (SAI)

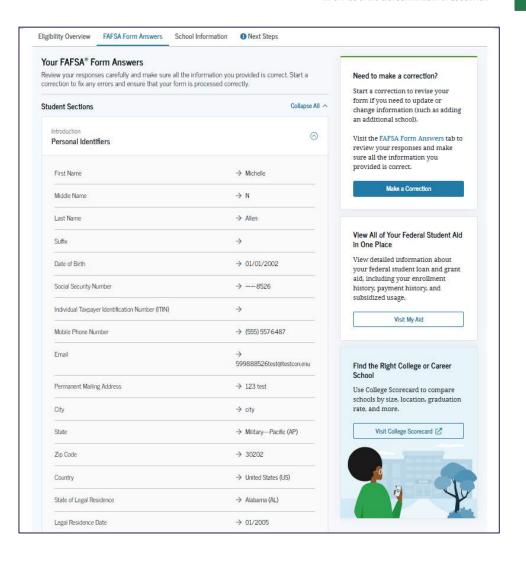




FAFSA Form Answers

Federal Student Aid

- Students sees answers provided by all contributors
- Here the student can start a correction
- Data transferred from the IRS will not display on this page

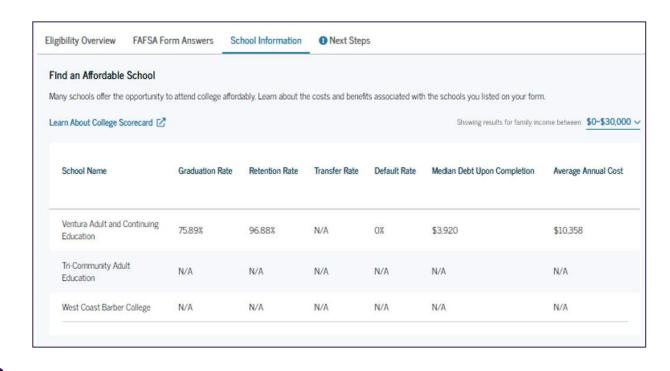


School Information



Student sees the following information for each school selected:

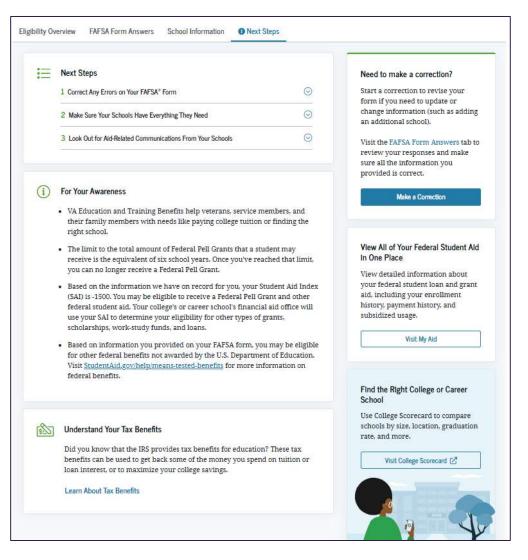
- Graduation rate
- Retention rate
- Transfer rate
- Default rate
- Median debt upon completion
- Average annual cost



Next Steps

Federal Student Aid

- Comments displayed based on student's FAFSA
- Some may require student to make a correction or send documentation to schools



What Happens After You Submit the FAFSA

- Colleges and the state receive the data electronically
- Colleges may request additional documentation or additional information through a process called Verification
 - You must comply with Verification to receive federal financial aid
- Colleges send out financial aid offers (typically Mar-April)

Things for Families to Do

01

Register for MEFA webinars at mefa.org/webinars

02

Get an FSA ID for the student and parent(s) 03

Research deadlines and required applications

 Schools may require applications in addition to the FAFSA 04

Complete the FAFSA as soon as possible, along with other financial aid applications

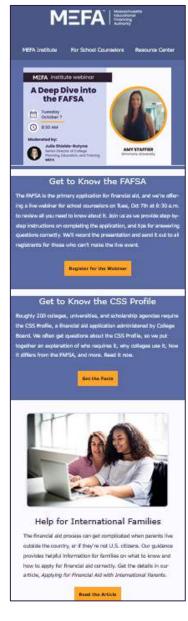
Connect with MEFA: Emails

Scan the QR code to sign up for MEFA emails for school counselors



Don't miss MEFA's guidance!

- Upcoming webinars
- Financial aid tips
- Important deadlines
- Scholarship lists
- Key articles
- And much more



Connect with MEFA: Social Media



Thank You!

Questions?





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