

# FAFSA and DESE

#### MEFA October 6, 2022



## Today's Objectives

Review of Massachusetts College Going Data

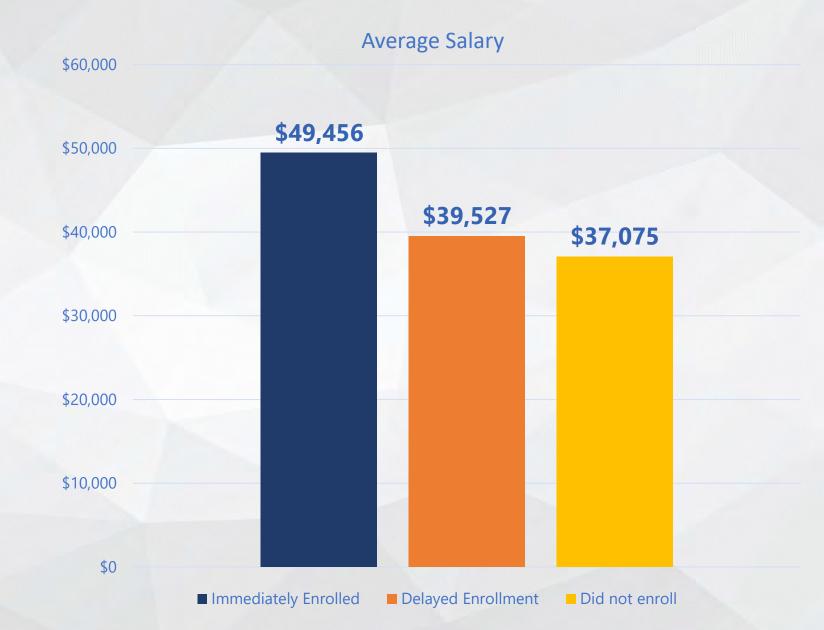
What is FAFSA

Review of Massachusetts FAFSA Data

Review of the Edwin FAFSA tool

### Immediate Enrollment in College Matters

Immediate enrollees earn more in their early 30s than students who do not enroll immediately (when comparing similar students from the same school).



#### % of Mass. HS grads attending College (Race/ethnicity) Immediate Fall Enrollment

#### College Enrollment by graduating class (immediate fall enrollment)

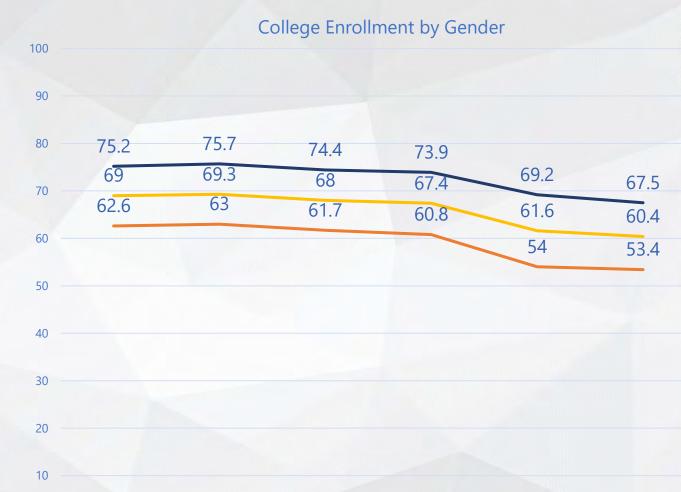
#### 4,333 fewer high school graduates enrolled in college in fall 2021 than fall 2019.

Student Group	Change in # of HS Grads 2019 to 2021	Change in # College Enrollment 2019 to 2021	% Enroll in College 2021	% point change from 2019-2021
African American/Black	+51	-501	52.5	-8.5
Asian	+223	-15	75.3	-3.9
Hispanic or Latino	+1539	-619	36.2	-10.6
Multi-race, non- Hispanic or Latino	+190	-52	56.5	-8.4
White	-1252	-3129	67.3	-5.2
TOTAL	+744	-4333	60.4	-7



## College Enrollment by graduating class

Student Group	Change in # of HS Grads 2019 to 2021	Change in # College Enrollment 2019 to 2021	% Enroll in College 2021	% point change from 2019-2021	
Female	+321	-1989	67.5	-6.5	
Male	+360	-2367	53.4	-7.5	
TOTAL	+744	-4333	60.4	-7	



ALL — Female — Male

## College Enrollment by gender and race ethnicity Class of 2021

#### Hispanic or Latino male 28.5 Hispanic or Latino female 44 African American/Black 45.3 male Male 53.4 African American/Black 59.5 female White male 59.7 ALL 60.4 Female 67.5 Asian male 74.7 White female 75.1 Asian female 75.9 10 30 40 50 60 80 90 100 0 20 70

#### Immediate College Enrollment by Race and Gender Fall 2021

## College Enrollment by gender and income Class of 2021

Income has a strong effect on immediate college enrollment.

Less than 1 in 4 Latino low-income male graduates enroll in college (22.6 %)

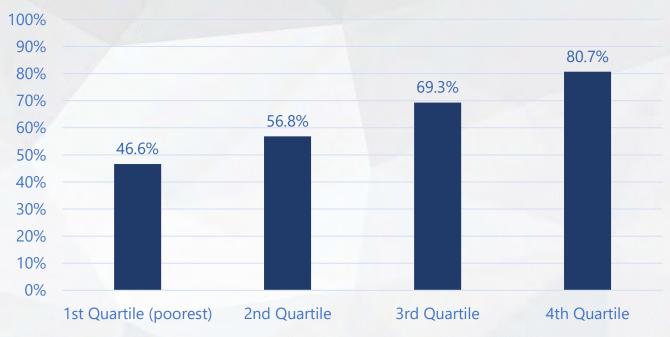
#### Fall 2021 College Enrollment



#### Immediate College Enrollment Disparities by District Low Income Percentage are Substantial

When districts are broken into quartiles by concentration of lowincome students, a clear pattern emerges with respect to college going.

#### Fall 2021 College Enrollment by Low Income District Quartile (%)

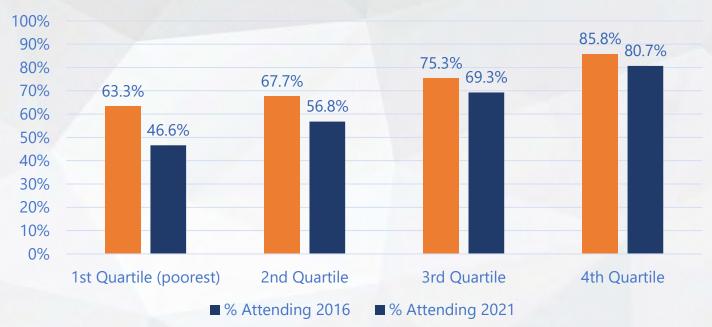


Low Income Quartiles by District	#HS Grads	#Attend College	% Attend College
1 <sup>st</sup> Quartile (poorest)	22,194	10,353	46.6%
2 <sup>nd</sup> Quartile	13,595	7,725	56.8%
3 <sup>rd</sup> Quartile	13,017	9,026	69.3%
4 <sup>th</sup> Quartile	19,797	15,985	80.7%

Over the past 5 years, college attendance has dipped, and gaps between lower income and higher income districts have widened.

Since 2016, college attendance rates have dipped the most in districts with higher concentrations of poverty.

# College Enrollment by Low Income District Quartile, 2016 and 2021 (%)



Low Income Quartiles by District	Percentage Point Change since 2016
1 <sup>st</sup> Quartile (poorest)	-15.7
2 <sup>nd</sup> Quartile	-10.9
3 <sup>rd</sup> Quartile	-6.0
4 <sup>th</sup> Quartile	-5.1

# Summary

- Immediate enrollment in college is correlated with improved future earnings.
- Immediate enrollment in college is a declining trend, both in Massachusetts and across the United States.
- Disparities in immediate enrollment in college exist between student groups (race/ethnicity, gender, income, MCAS performance bands), which lead to inequitable opportunities.

### What is FAFSA

- The Free Application for Federal Student Aid, known as the FAFSA, is the financial aid form for accessing grants, federal student loans and work-study funds.
- Cost continues to be a barrier to accessing post secondary education, particularly for first generation college going students.
- Filling out the FAFSA is one of the most important steps students and their families can take to pay for college

Massachusetts Department of Higher Education EQUITY AGENDA – What it means for State Financial Aid

Massachusetts seeks to achieve the following objectives:

- 1. Make college more accessible and affordable for all Massachusetts residents
- 2. Close gaps in student opportunity and achievement
- 3. Improve college completion rates
- What must happen:
  - Address the substantial unmet financial need, especially for Students of Color
  - Improve communications of State Financial Aid programs for clarity and increased awareness to promote opportunities

# **Overview and Process**

- FAFSA is the unique application for all Massachusetts State financial aid programs
- Annually, an average of **325,000** Massachusetts students will complete a **FAFSA**
- May 1<sup>st</sup> is the priority deadline for the Commonwealth's primary need-based grant program, the MASSGrant
- State Financial Aid processed through MASSAid, an online financial aid system accessible by students and institutions
- Students can upload documents to MASSAid system to complete their application; and to view eligibility and awards
- More state and federal aid than ever before is available to Massachusetts public high school students

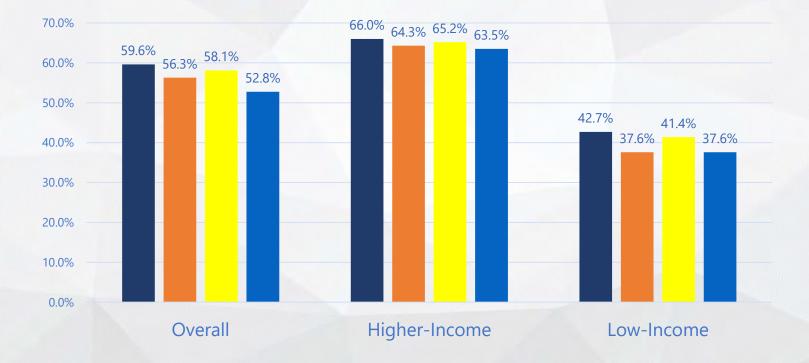
## State Financial Aid – Annual Budget

- Annual appropriation for State Financial Aid program has seen significant increases over the past three years
  - FY23 highest appropriation in three decades for the General Scholarship Program
  - FY23 grew from **\$130 million** in the General Scholarship account to \$175,150,000
- Governor's budget level funds other financial aid programs
  - 7066-0016 Foster Child Grant program \$1,485,000
  - 7066-0021 DCF Foster & Adopted Fee \$7,294,911
  - 7070-0066 High Demand Scholarship \$2,000,000

## State Financial Aid – MASSGrant Plus

- Goal is to provide financial aid for all public higher education students to meet the cost of tuition and fees
- MASSGrant and MASSGrant Plus are two programs targeted to assure that all Pell eligible students receive assistance for the direct costs of tuition and mandatory fees
- MASSGrant Plus first introduced at public community colleges as a pilot during the 2018-19 academic year
- MASSGrant Plus expanded to State University students in 2020-21
- Program will be expanded to UMASS students in 2022-23

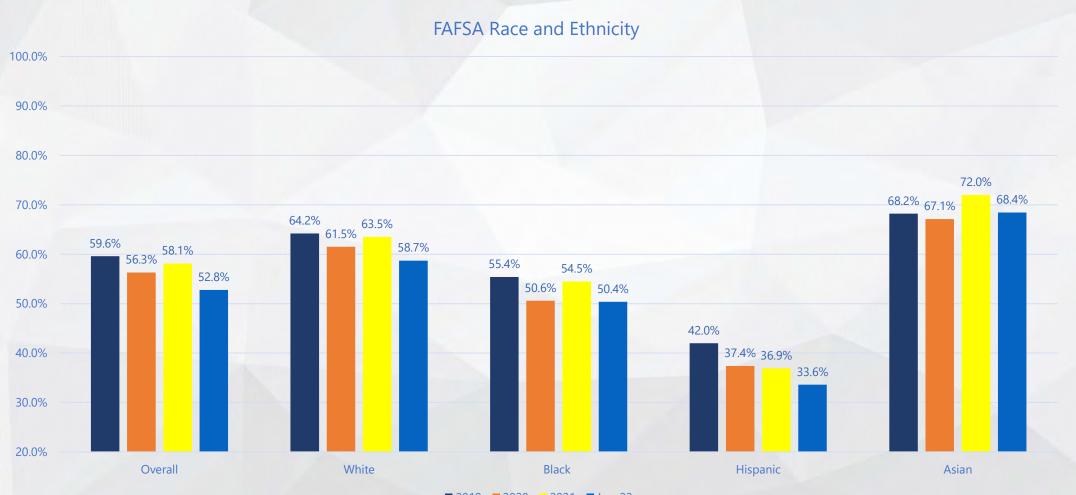
# FAFSA Completion Summary 2019- June 2022



FAFSA by Income Level

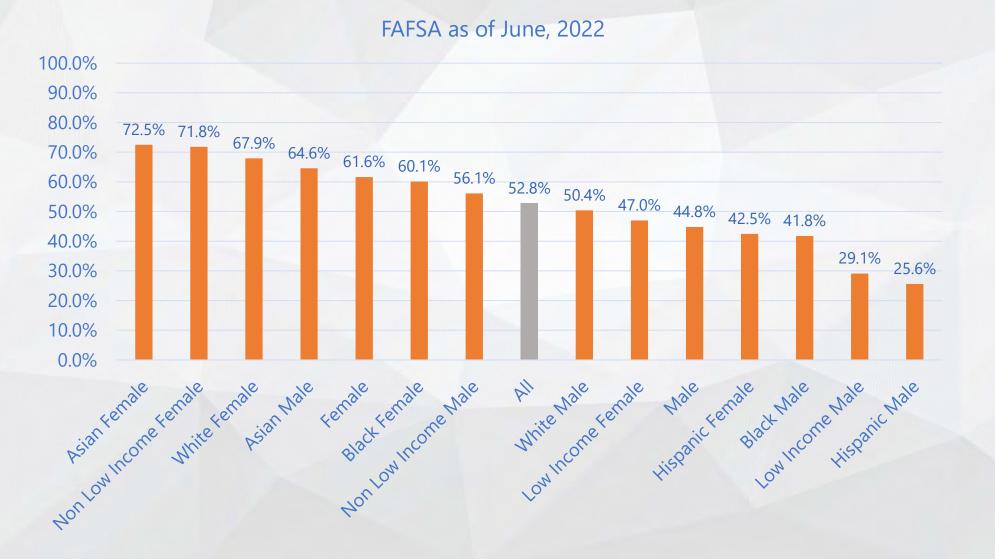
■ 2019 ■ 2020 ■ 2021 ■ Jun-22

# FAFSA Completion Summary 2019- June 2022



■ 2019 ■ 2020 ■ 2021 ■ Jun-22

### A Quick Look at FAFSA Completion by Gender, Race/Ethnicity and Income



FAFSA Completion in the Age of Covid Providing near real time data tools

#### Mass DESE partners with Mass DHE

Webinars and outreach with our school counselors' assn. MASCA, MEFA, Gear-UP and others.

Partnership with uASPIRE and high schools

Data training and use of our Edwin data warehouse





FAFSA Window opened October 1

#### Many Students and their families have already completed FAFSA



The Edwin FAFSA Tool should start to update the third week in October

### What is the Edwin FAFSA tool

Two FAFSA reports are now available for districts and high schools in EDWIN Analytics: **FAFSA Completion Report Summary CR307** and **FAFSA Completion Report Detail CR607**.

The reports are compiled from FAFSA data from the US Department of Education via the Massachusetts Department of Higher Education matched to data submitted by districts, such as Student Information Management System (SIMS) and other sources. The information is dynamic and updated multiple times weekly;

https://www.doe.mass.edu/ccte/ccr/ewis/fafsa-tool.docx







O English

Security Portal | School Profiles

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An Official website of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts Executive Office of Education	Executive Office of Education   ESE Security Portal    Estimation Executive Office of Education    Estimation    Partial House    Partial House    Partial House    Partial House    Partial House of the ELAR Looking and Recordingent (ELAR) Users***    To conserve Administration    Partial House    Partial House of the House of the ELAR Looking and Recordingent (ELAR) Users***    To conserve Administration Is conserve Administration    Conserve Administration Education List  Partial House of the ELAR Looking and Recordingent (ELAR) Users*** To conserve Administration Is conserve Adminis	MassEdu Gateway			
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To access ELAR, please go to the ELAR Login Page.					
Acce	ssibility Policy Site Policies Contact Us	of Massachusetts.	Accessibility Policy Site Policies Contact L		

Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education

# Finding the FAFSA tool in Edwin. Search for FAFSA in the search bar or...

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Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education

### FAFSA in Edwin

• 2 reports

- District/school view (CR307 FAFSA Completion Report Summary)
   Student level (CR607 FAFSA Completion Report Detail)
- FAFSA data updated regularly
  - Generally updated 2 to 3 times a week, with about a week lag time
     When choosing the "award year, it will be 2023-24 for current seniors (the year they are receiving the award)
- Student identified as Submitted or Not Found

   Submitted are complete or incomplete (no signature, missing information, SSN and/or Name mismatch)



## CR307: District/School View FAFSA Report

Executive Office of Education (EOE)	Home > Edwi	n Analytics 〉 High School -	Beyond > Po:	stsecondary Rea	adiness > CR30	7 FAFSA Com	pletion Repor	t Summary		
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	A Completion Abby Kelley harter Public (District)	Foster	# of studer	nts (12th grade & SP)	Submitted	Complete	Incomplete	Not Found		
		State		75,371	41,958 (56%)	41,203 (55%)	755 (1%)	33,413 (44%)		
		District		94	77 (82%)	77 (82%)	0 (0%)	17 (18%)		
		Education. Variou will have student The information i daily. As a result,	us matching techniq s listed as 'not found is dynamic: FAFSA in representations maj	ues have been applied d' who may have comp nformation is updated s ly be different than sho	and other sources and to maximize identifica oleted a FAFSA but are several times a week, a own in an earlier report de students and SP stu	tion of students. Des not recorded here du nd number of studer ing period.	pite these matching ue to those matches nts reflects current e	techniques, the re not being comple nrollment and is u	eport ete. Ipdated	
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District Name	High School Name	# of students (12th grade & SP)	# Submitted %	5 Submitted # Con	nplete % Complet	e #Incomplete	% Incomplete	# Not Found	% Not Found	25
ABBY KELLEY FOSTER CHARTER PUBLIC (DISTRICT)	ABBY KELLEY FOSTER CHARTER. PUBLIC SCHOOL	94	77	82%	77 82%	0	0%	17	18%	-

## CR607: Student Level FAFSA Report

chwin		2022-23 CR607 FAFSA Completion Report Detail														
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Run By: nfluentes Report Date: 11/17/2021 Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education Edwin Analytics

Report : CR607 Page Number : 2



## "Hey, Alex said they did FAFSA" and other quick tips

- Alex may have, it may have just been done or it may have not been matched correctly, unmatched students are still in the file, they are just at the end (page down all the way) in the html version. You will also find some students who put your high school down as their high school, those student may have been long past graduates.
- Consider if you are really trying to track down kids, downloading the excel file from Edwin, all the seniors that are in the unmatched will be in there as well. This way it may be easier to work together with your in school and out of school partners on college access.

