FAFSA Simplification Overview and Updates

A MEFA Institute Webinar



Your Presenter Today

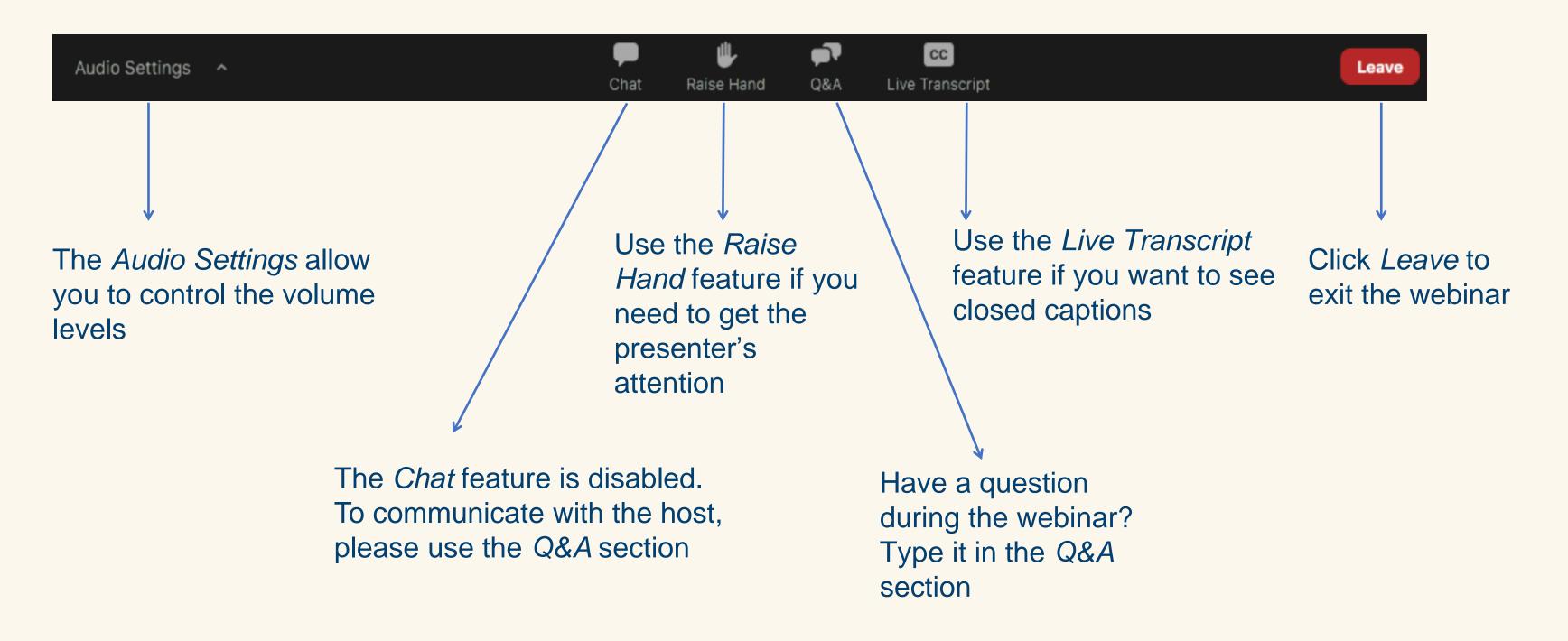
Shawn MorrisseyDirector of College Relations

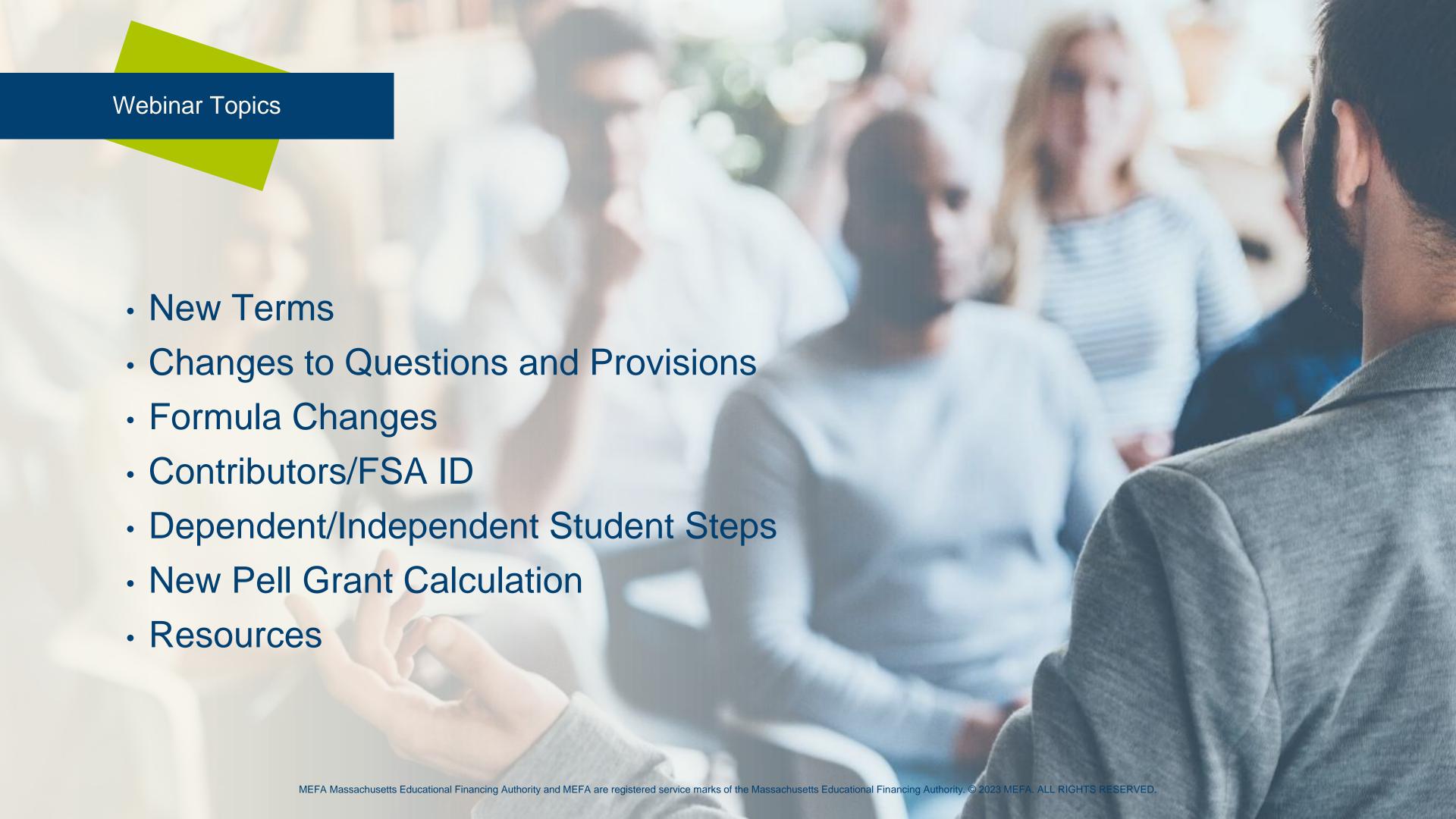
Shawn joined MEFA in 2022 and has nearly 30 years of experience working in the financial aid industry. In his role at MEFA, he works with colleges and universities to amplify MEFA's public service mission to help families plan, save, and pay for college.

Shawn has served in several leadership positions in local, regional, and national associations, including serving as MASFAA and EASFAA President and regional representative to the NASFAA Board and currently serves as Sector Interests Committee Chair and a member of the Conference Committee with EASFAA. He has a Bachelor of Business Administration degree from Anna Maria College.



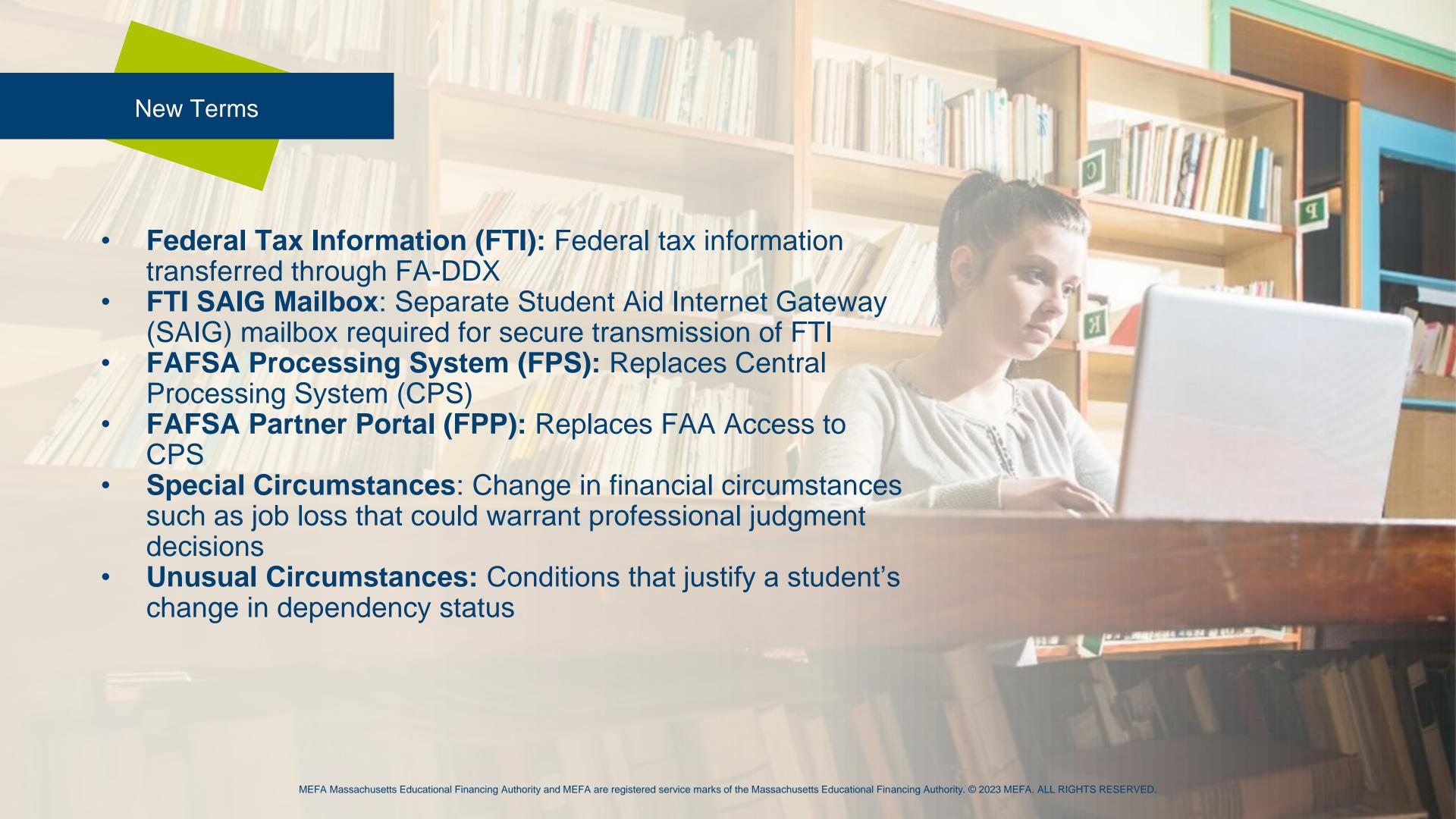
How to Participate





New Terms

- Student Aid Index (SAI): Replaces Expected Family Contribution (EFC); calculated number intended to reflect a family's financial strength and ability to pay for college
- FAFSA Submission Summary (FSS): Replaces Student Aid Report (SAR); summary of the information that a family has provided on the FAFSA, as well as notification of basic federal financial aid eligibility
- FUTURE Act Direct Data Exchange (FA-DDX): Replaces IRS Data Retrieval Tool (DRT); resource provided by the ED and IRS that allows the FAFSA to pull tax return data electronically into the FAFSA from the IRS after a FAFSA contributor provides consent
- Contributor: Anyone who has to submit information on the FAFSA
- Provisional Independent Status: Replaces Dependency Override; status given to a student who
 cannot provide parent information on the FAFSA; the FAFSA will be processed with a calculated SAI
 without parent information; the school must verify the student meets criteria; can carry forward to
 subsequent years
- Other Financial Aid (OFA): Replaces Estimated Financial Aid (EFA) in the needs analysis formula
- Consent: Process to approve the use of FA-DDX; requires FSA-ID and must be granted by all Contributors in order to receive federal aid
- Family Size: Replaces Household Size; pulled from tax data by the FA-DDX; may be manually corrected on the FAFSA

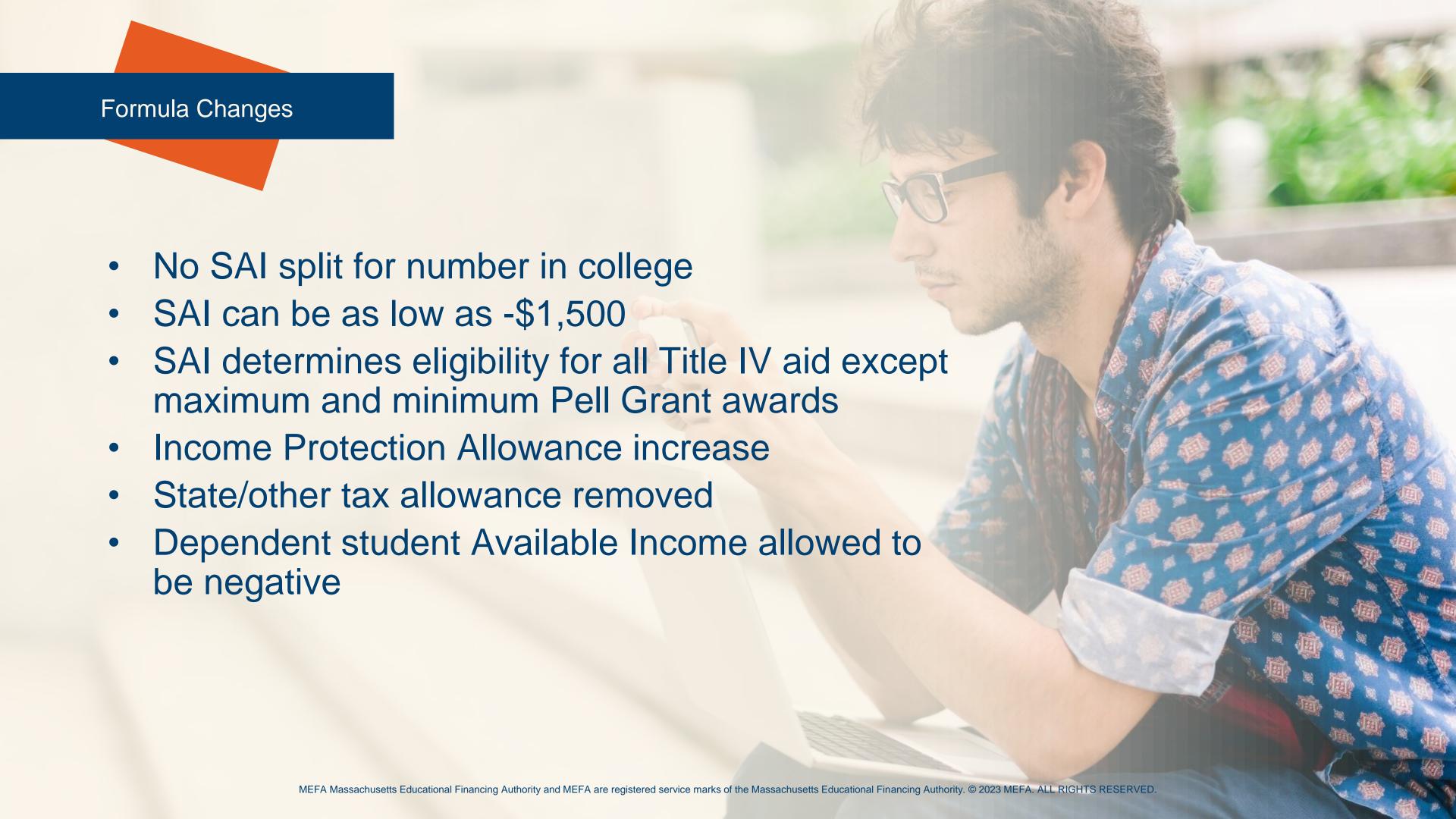


Changes to FAFSA Questions

- Income questions eliminated from online form except in rare circumstances
- No asset questions for more applicants
- Number in college question remains (but no longer in methodology)
- Cash support and other money paid on student's behalf question removed
- Housing choice question removed
- Option to answer parent questions for independent students removed
- New questions added on student's race and sex

Provision Changes

- Determination of parent in cases of divorce/separation changed
- Family size now based on dependents claimed on tax return
- Only FWS earnings are excluded from income
- Child support received now reported as an asset
- Still unclear if sibling 529s will be reported as parent assets
- Separated students no longer considered independent
- No more alternate months EFC
- EFA excludes emergency aid
- Small business/family farm value must be reported for all families that report assets

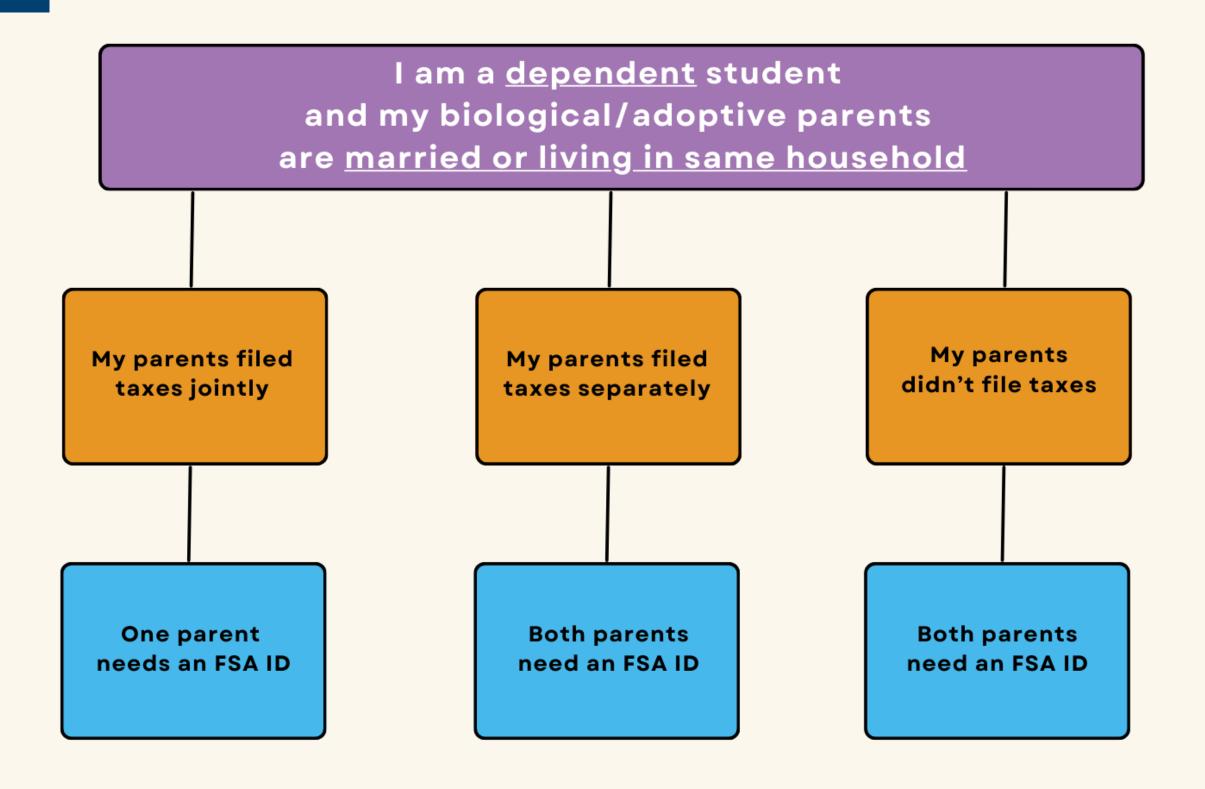


Contributors

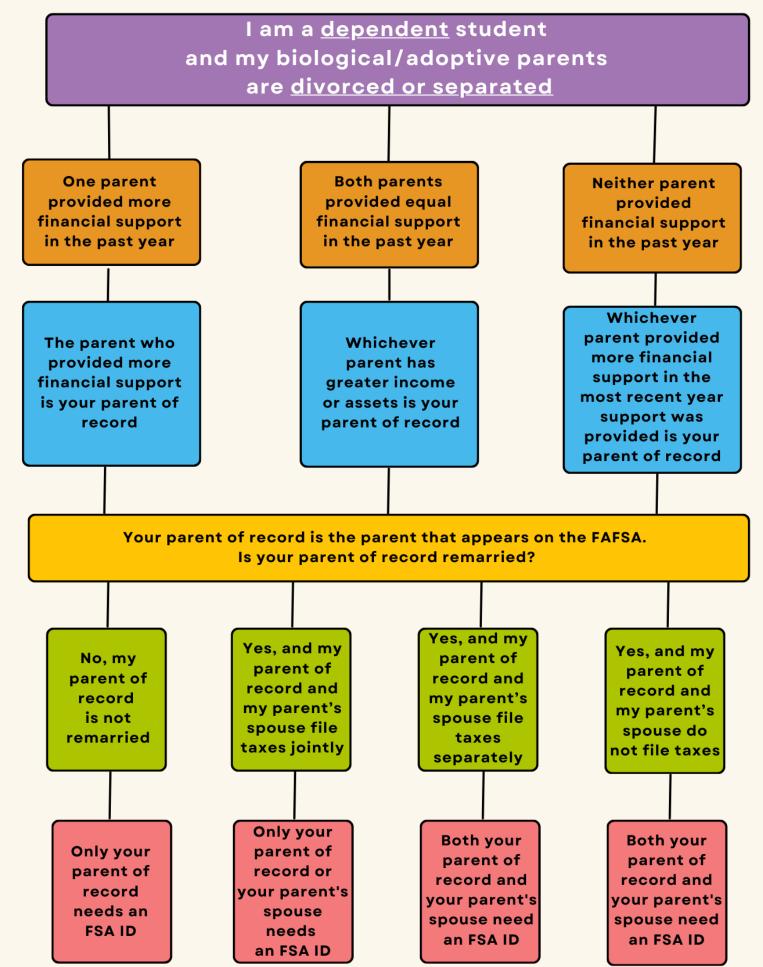
- Onboarding slide for dependent students
- Explains concept of Contributor
- Lists information potentially needed to complete the process



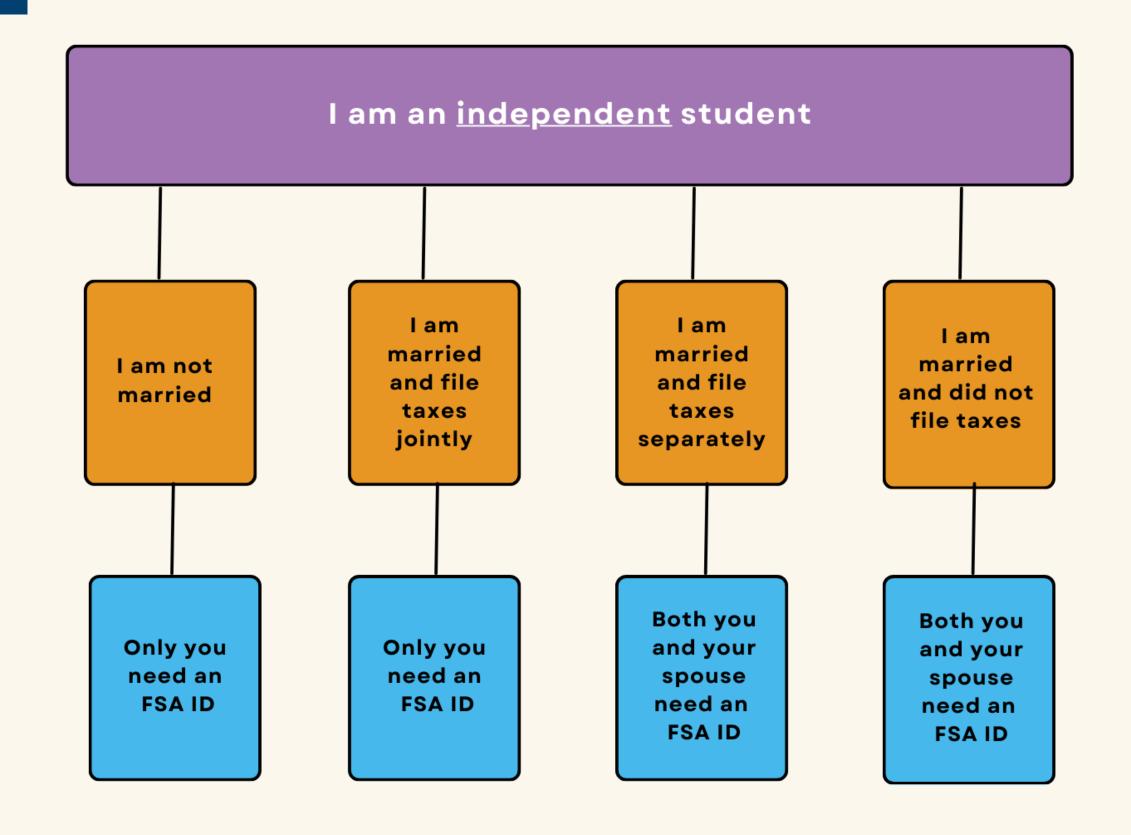
Who Needs an FSA ID?



Who Needs an FSA ID?



Who Needs an FSA ID?





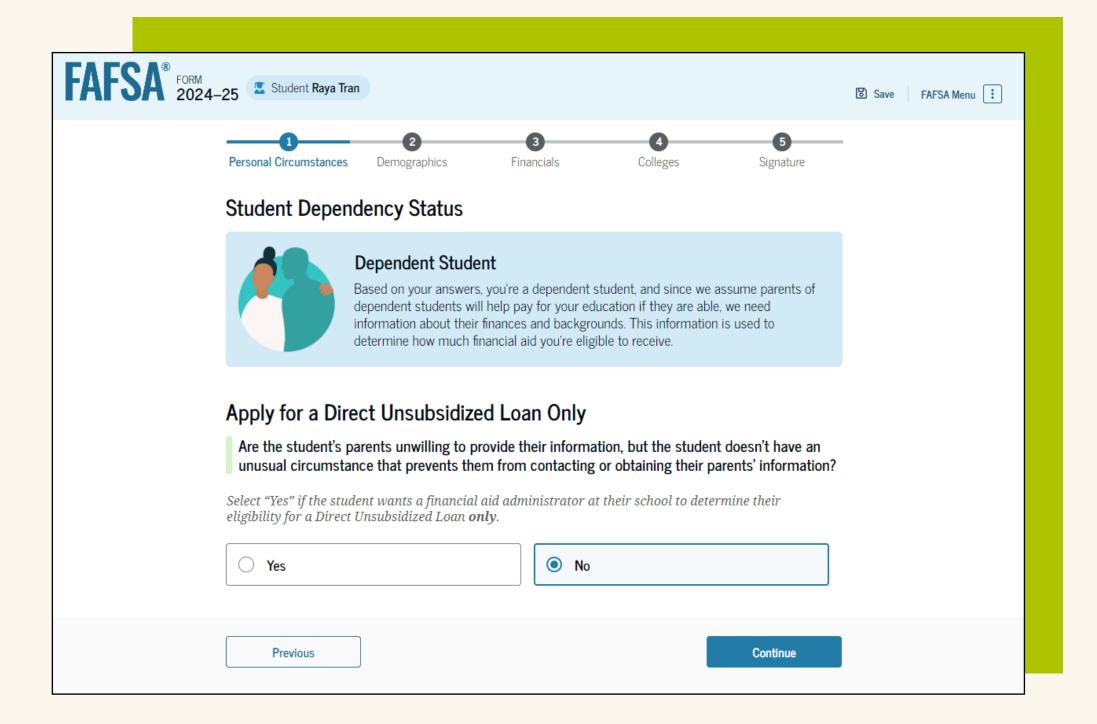
- Knowledge-based identity verification process linked to TransUnion to verify FSA ID
- Mailing address is a required field
- If questions are answered correctly, identity verification is immediate and FSA ID is ready to use
- If questions are not answered correctly a secondary identification process is needed
- Will be available at the same time FAFSA debuts

ID Verification For Non-SSN Holders

- If identity verification fails through the knowledge-based process, contact FSAIC at 800-433-3243
- Customer service representative will look up account and initiate verification process
- Email with case number and instructions and needed documentation
 - Completed Attestation form (available on studentaid.gov)
 - Proof of identity:
 - One of the following forms of ID:
 - Drivers License
 - State or City ID card
 - Foreign Passport
 - OR
 - A Utility Bill AND one of the following:
 - Municipal ID Card
 - Community ID
 - Consular ID card

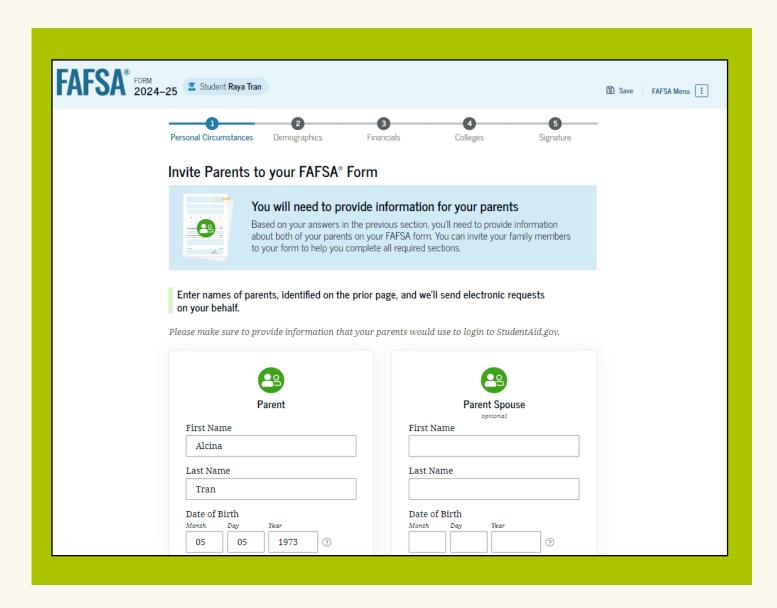
Student Dependency Status: Dependent Student

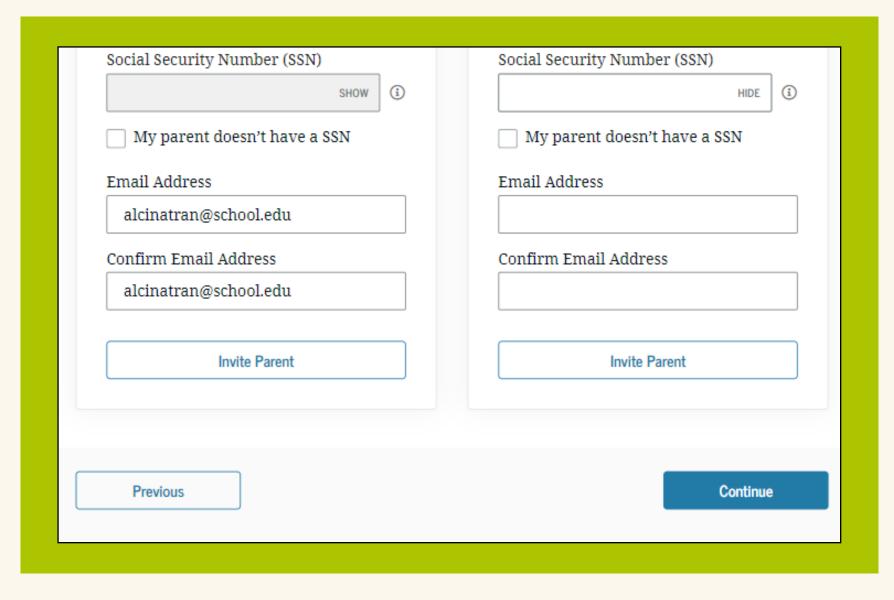
- Students will be told if, based on answers provided, the student is considered a dependent student
- Option to apply for Unsub only if parents are unwilling to provide information



Dependent Student Invites Parents to FAFSA

- Student asked to enter personal information about parents in order to send parents an invite to the FAFSA
- The email listed here does NOT have to match the email used for FSA ID





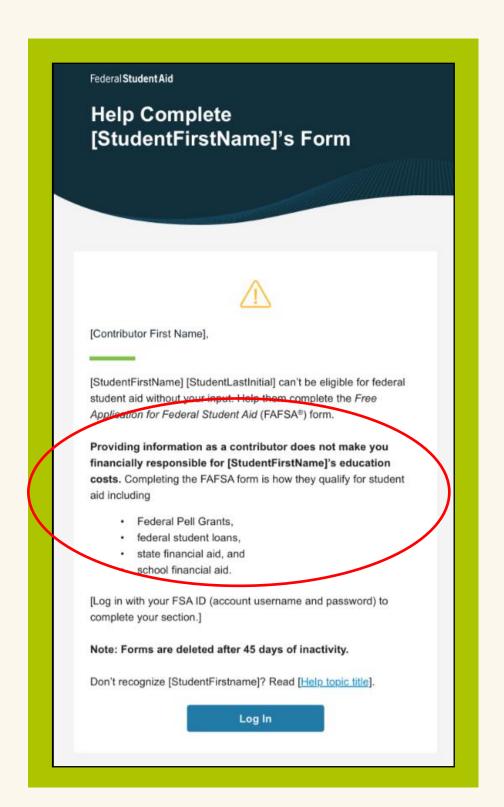
Dependent Student's Parent Email

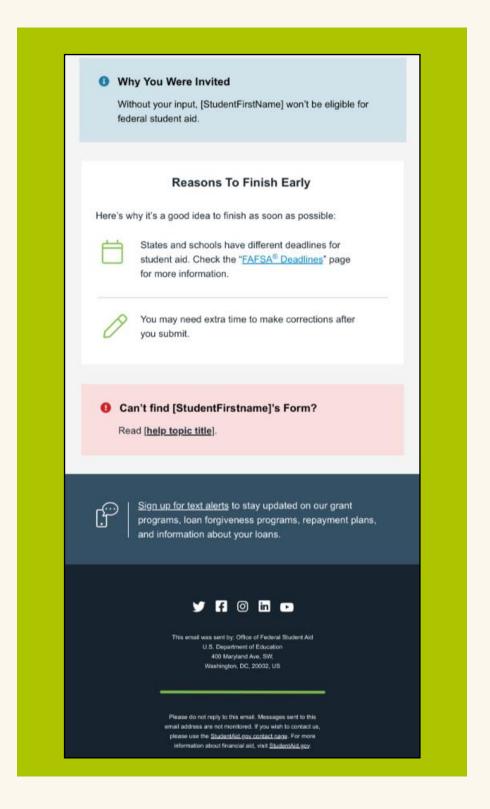
Invitation email will have smart links to direct Contributor:

 to FSA ID site if no FSA ID has been set up

OR

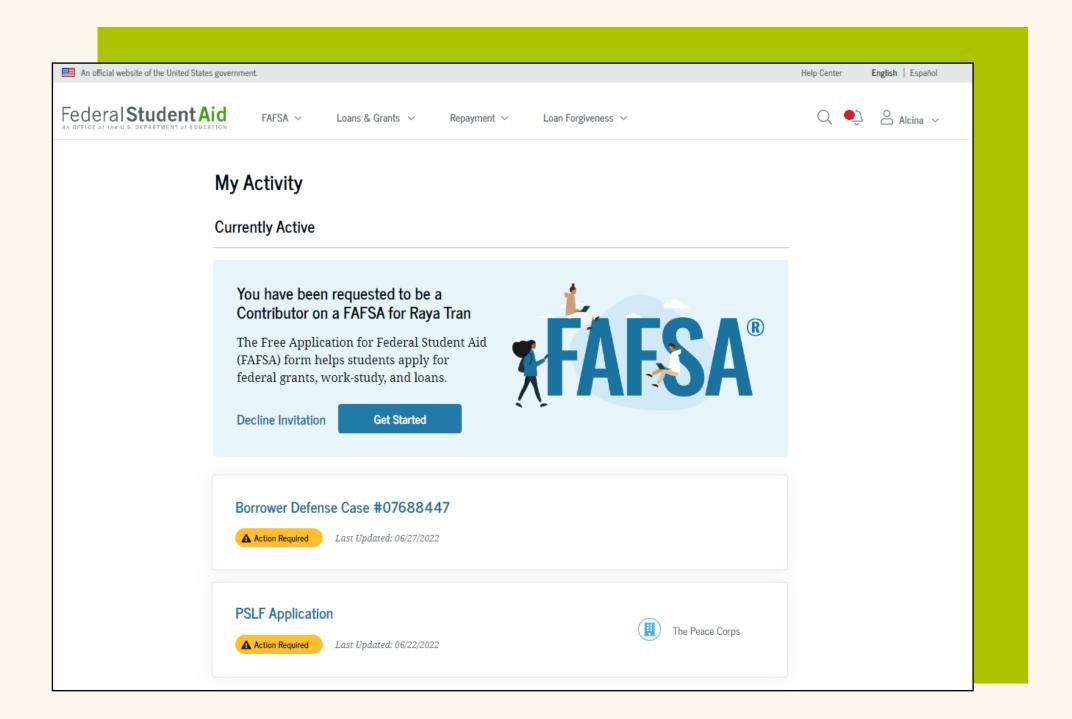
 directly to FAFSA if Contributor already has an FSA ID





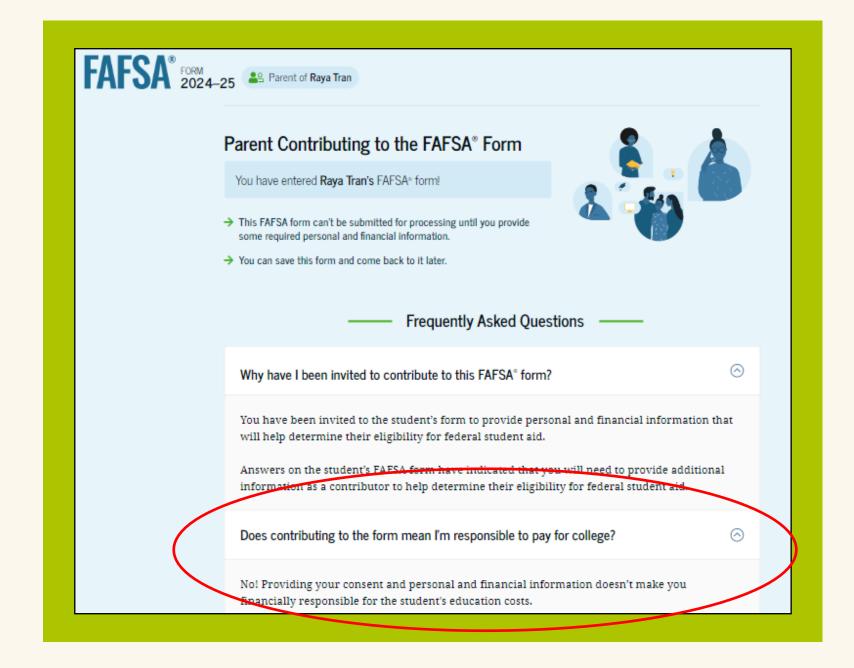
Parent Status Center: My Activity

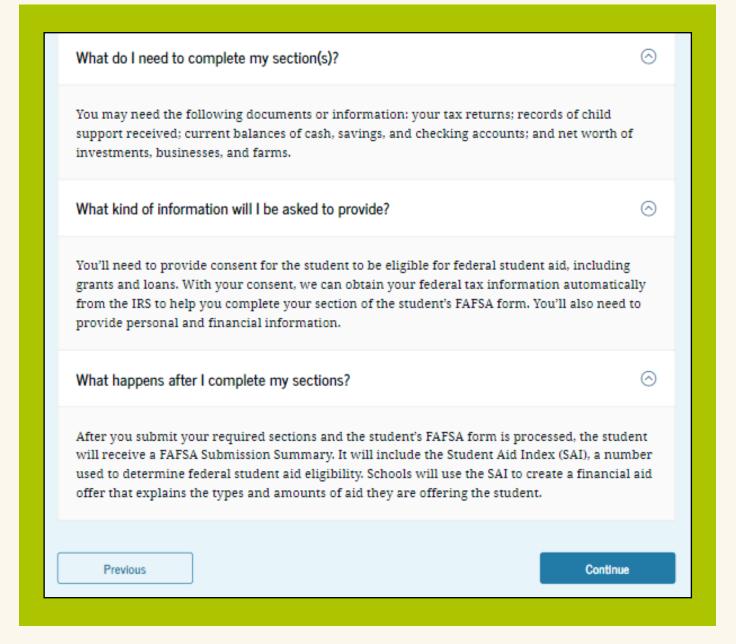
Parent Landing Page



Dependent Student's Parent Contributing to the FAFSA

Information about being a contributor on a FAFSA





Dependent Student's Parent **Provides Consent**

- Consent for parents
- If parents decline to give consent, they are asked to manually enter income information, without consent; even if they manually enter information, the student is ineligible for federal student aid due to no consent







Provide Consent or the Student Will Be Ineligible for Federal Student Aid

Summary

Your consent is needed to retrieve and disclose federal tax information (FTI). With your consent, we can obtain tax return information automatically from the IRS to help you complete your section of the student's FAFSA* form. If you don't provide consent, the student will not be eligible for federal student aid, including grants and loans. You must provide consent even if you didn't file a U.S. federal tax return or any tax return at all.

- → Get your 2022 tax return information for the 2024-25 FAFSA form.
- > Tax return information is required to complete the FAESA form.
- FTI is used to determine the student's eligibility for federal student aid

Under penalty of law, I certify that I am the individual associated with the FSA ID log-in credentials used to access the FAFSA form to provide the necessary approval and consent for the disclosure and use of my federal tax information (FTI) from the U.S. Department of the Treasury, By accepting below, I approve and consent to:

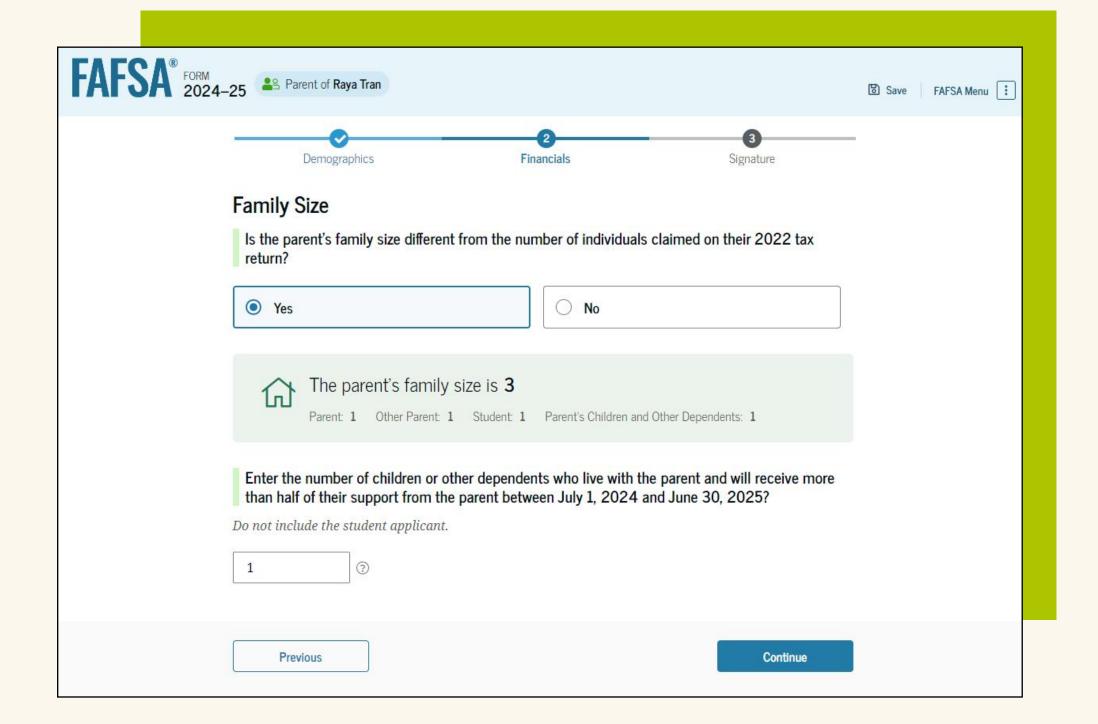
- . The U.S. Department of Education to disclose my Social Security number, last name, and date of birth to the U.S. Department of the Treasury in order to obtain my FTI only for the purpose of determining the eligibility for, and the amount of, federal student aid for myself or of others for which I participated and shared my FTI by a program authorized under subpart 1 of Part A, Part C, or Part D of Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended.
- . The use of my FTI by U.S. Department of Education officials and contractors (as defined in 26 U.S.C. § 6103(1)(13)), only for the purpose of determining the eligibility for, and amount of, federal student aid for myself or of others for which I participated and shared my FTI by a program authorized under Title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended.
- . The U.S. Department of Education to redisclose my FTI received from the U.S. Department of the Treasury, pursuant to 26 U.S.C 6103(l)(13)(D)(iii), which includes:
 - institutions of higher education participating in the federal student aid programs authorized under the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended;
 - o state higher education agencies; and
 - o scholarship organizations designated prior to Dec. 19, 2019, by the Secretary of Education.
- The use of my FTI for the application, award, and administration of student aid awarded by the federal government, institutions of higher education, state higher education agencies, and designated scholarship organizations.
- . The redisclosure of my FTI to any future 2024-25 FAFSA forms for which I elect to participate (e.g., if I elect to participate in my child's FAFSA form or to complete my own FAFSA form after participating in another FAFSA form). My FTI will be redisclosed to these additional applications upon my affirmation to participate. I understand that I may decline an invitation to participate, which will prevent the transfer of my FTI to that FAFSA form.

Dependent Student's Parent Provides Consent FAQs

y approving and cons	senting, I further understand:	
	consent are a condition of my eligibility or of others for which shared my FTI for federal student aid, even if I did not file a I	
	n the U.S. Department of Treasury will supersede any manual me information on the FAFSA form.	lly entered
Department of Tr	ent of Education may request updated tax information from reasury once consent is provided. If FTI has changed (e.g., am I FTI), then eligibility for and amounts of federal, state, and ir r change	ended tax return
be unable to calcu	re and consent to the disclosure of my FTI, the U.S. Department ulate my eligibility for federal student aid or the eligibility of Share my FTI on their FAFSA form.	
outlined herein, a nor other applica student aid and/o	o revoke my approval and consent for the disclosure and use at StudentAid.gov. However, by revoking such approval and c ints for which I participated and shared my FTI will be eligibl or other financial aid program that used FTI to make determi warded by an institution of higher education, state higher ed	consent, neither I le for future federal nations for
other designated	scholarship organization.	
other designated	Frequently Asked Questions	
other designated	— Frequently Asked Questions —	⊘
Who should provide	— Frequently Asked Questions —	Spouse have
Who should provide If I'm married and d to provide consent	Frequently Asked Questions e consent? didn't file a joint tax return with my current spouse, does my	Spouse have ○
Who should provide If I'm married and d to provide consent	Frequently Asked Questions e consent? didn't file a joint tax return with my current spouse, does my for you to access their tax information? er I provide consent?	
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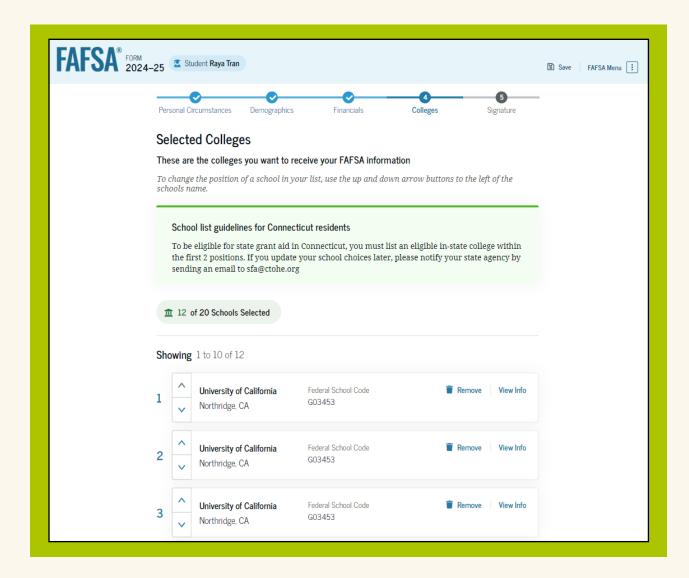
Dependent Student's Parent Family Size

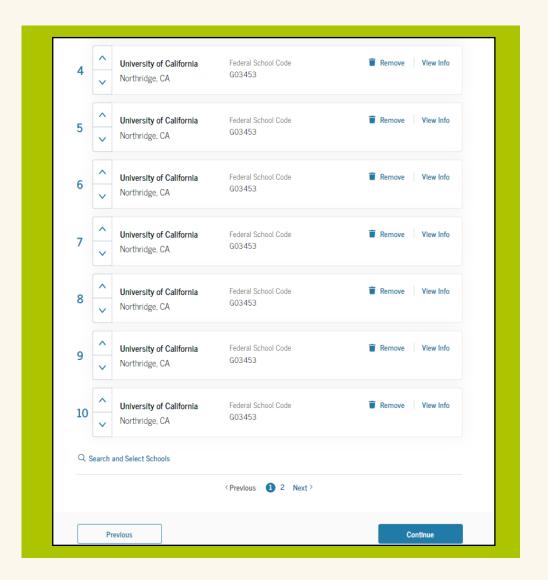
- Families are asked if they need to change the family size
- They cannot see the information pulled from the tax return
- Can manually enter a family size if different



Dependent Student Selected Colleges

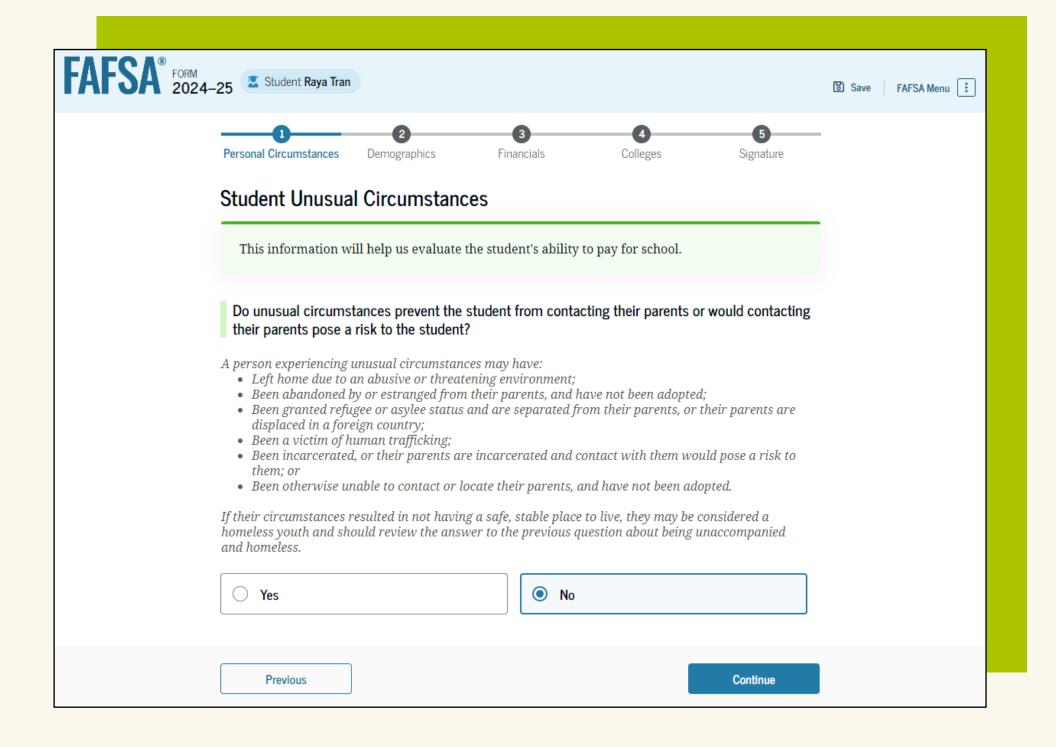
Student can re-order schools if school's state requires it be higher on the list





Dependent Student Unusual Circumstances

- Student asked if unusual circumstances prevent student from contacting parent(s)
- Answering yes: allows student to submit as a Provisional Independent Student
- Allows student to skip parent questions
- School will verify that the student meets criteria to be independent





Three pathways to a Pell Grant

- Automatic Maximum Pell Grant
- Pell Grant based on SAI
- Automatic Minimum Pell Grant



Automatic Maximum Pell Grant

Automatic Maximum Pell Grant

Parent not required to file federal income tax return

or

Single parent with AGI > 0 and < 225% of poverty guideline for family size

or

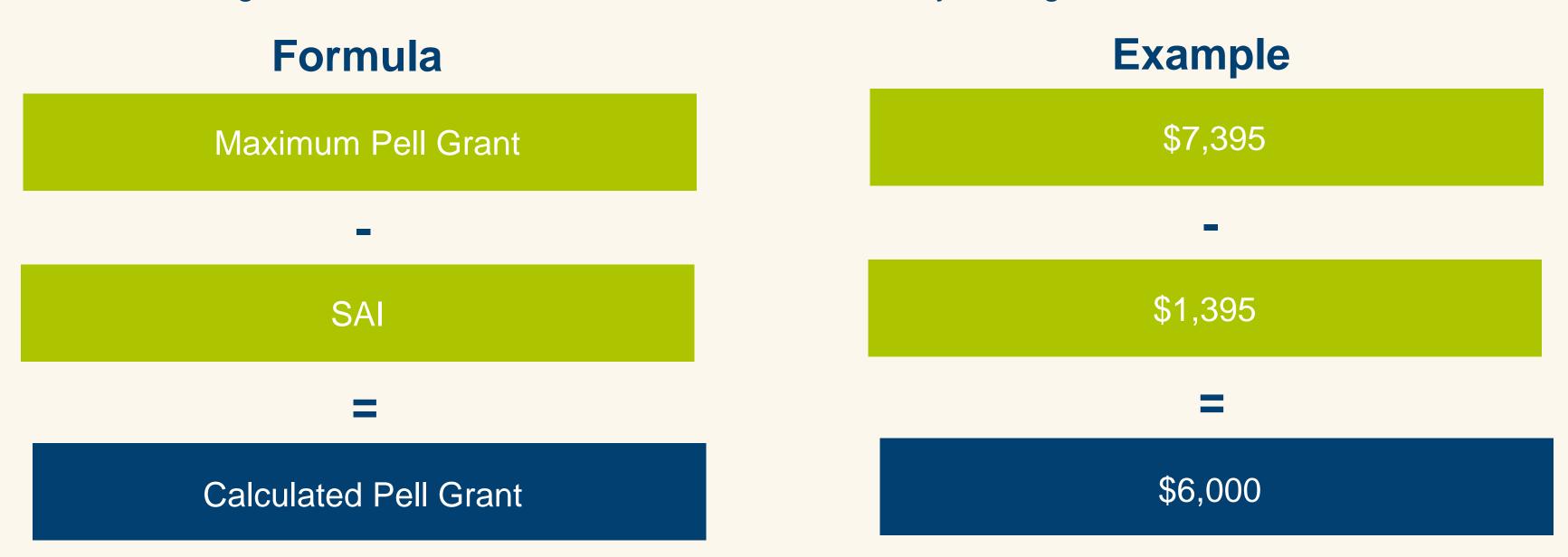
Parent NOT single parent and AGI >0 and < 175% of poverty guideline for family size

or

Student's (under 33) parent died serving in armed forces after 9/11/01 or in the line of duty as a public safety officer

Calculated Pell Grant

Students not eligible for an Automatic Maximum Pell Grant may be eligible for a calculated Pell Grant



Automatic Minimum Pell Grant

Automatic Minimum Pell Grant

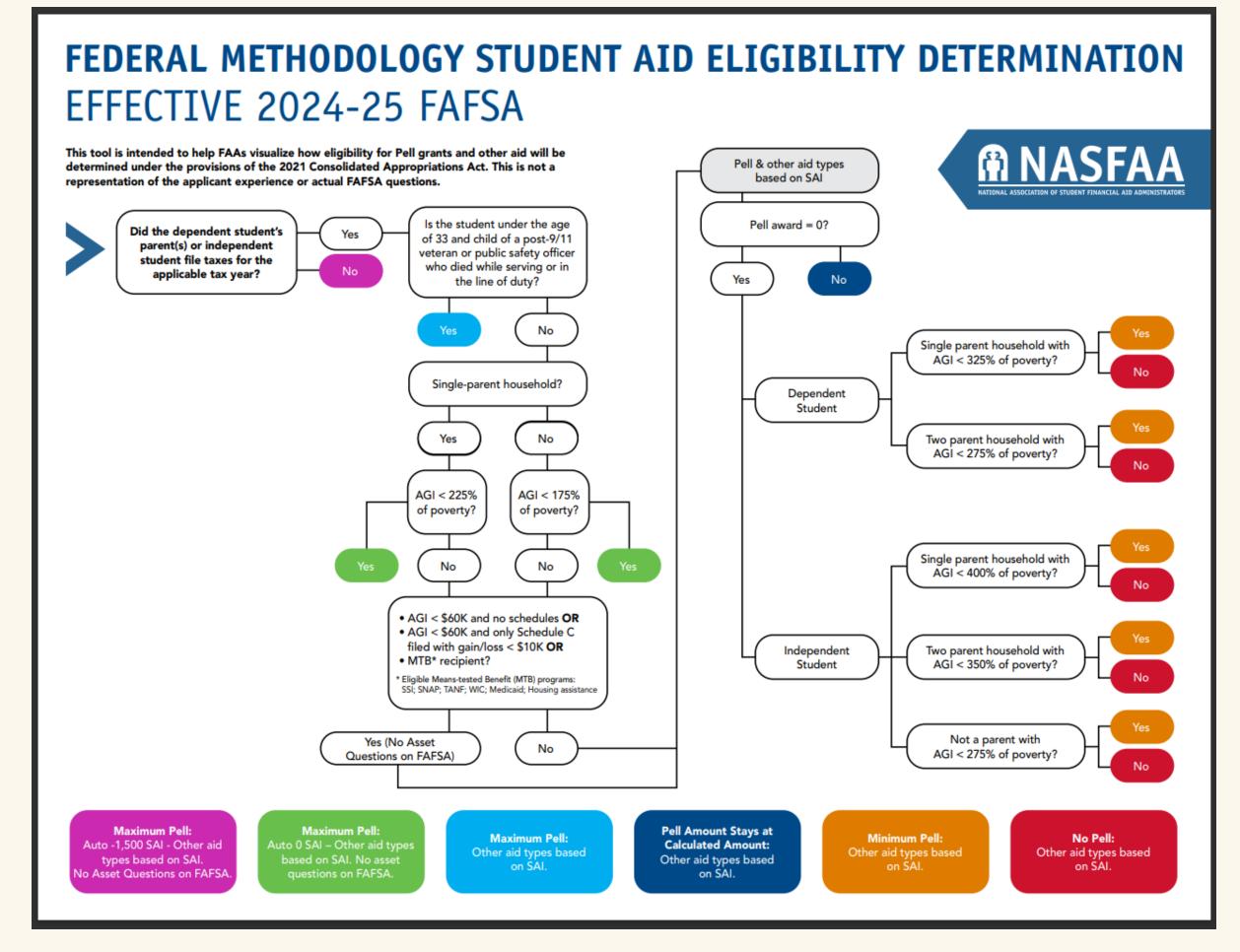
Single parent with AGI < 325% of poverty guideline for family size

or

Parent NOT single parent and AGI < 275% of poverty guideline for family size

Minimum Pell Grant = 10% of Maximum Pell Grant Example: If Maximum Pell is \$7500, Minimum Pell is \$750

NASFAA Pell Eligibility Determination



Pell Proration

Enrollment intensity determines the Pell amount. No longer ½ time, ¾ time, etc.

If full time is equal to 12 credits, for example, a student enrolled for 7 credits would be eligible for 58% (7/12) of the full-time Pell

Pell cannot exceed 100%; if a student is enrolled in more than the amount of credits considered full-time, the student would receive just the full-time Pell amount



- Increase of students qualifying for Pell
- Negative impact to Pell should be minimal (but there will be some)
- Independent students mostly unaffected
- Some dependent students could be affected due to:
 - Number in college change
 - \$60,000 AGI and asset exclusion

Most current Pell students should see no changes or an increase

Sharing On Campus

Inform key stakeholders in other offices about provisions that will affect their areas

- Senior Leadership
- Finance
- Admissions
- Specialty Services Offices
- Institutional Research
- Information Technology: Software
- Information Technology: Chief Information and Security Officer
 - Must protect Federal Tax Information (FTI) and handle Controlled Unclassified Information (CUI) as defined by law



FAFSA Simplification Web Center (nasfaa.org)

Federal Methodology Student Aid Eligibility Determination - Effective 2024-25 FAFSA (nasfaa.org)

FAFSA Prototype: http://fsapartners.ed.gov/fafsa-prototype/2425: Password: prototype2425

Federal Student Aid Estimator | Federal Student Aid

Federal Student Aid Training Center

FAFSA Simplification Information Knowledge Center (FSA)

mefa.org Resources

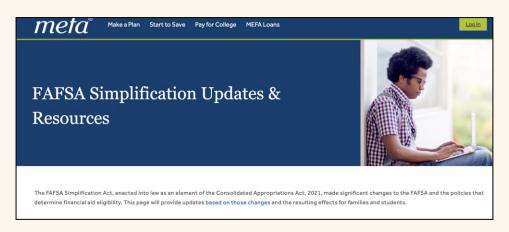
College Financial Aid webpage with steps families can take to apply for financial aid, a detailed timeline, and helpful videos



Webinars and videos for students and families, including ones on <u>Understanding</u> the FAFSA and <u>Creating an FSA ID</u>



Dedicated <u>FAFSA Simplification Updates &</u>
<u>Resources webpage</u> to keep you updated on new developments



MEFA Institute lesson plans, including one on FAFSA Simplification with Financial Aid Experts



Podcast episodes on college planning topics, including one on <u>FAFSA Simplification</u>



Connect with MEFA on Social Media







Thank You

QUESTIONS?

Call (800)-449-MEFA (6332) or email collegeplanning@mefa.org

